ANNUAL REVIEW OF PSYCHOLOGY

PAUL H. MUSSEN, Editor University of California, Berkeley

MARK R. ROSENZWEIG, Editor University of California, Berkeley

VOLUME 21

1970

ANNUAL REVIEWS, INC. PALO ALTO, CALIFORNIA

Science Science BF 30 A62 V 21

ANNUAL REVIEWS, INC. PALO ALTO, CALIFORNIA, U.S.A.

© 1970 by Annual Reviews, Inc. All Rights Reserved

Standard Book Number 8243-0221-4
Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 50-13143

FOREIGN AGENCY

Maruzen Company, Limited 6, Tori-Nichome Nihonbashi Tokyo

PREFACE

The authors of the 16 chapters included in the present volume have faced even greater problems of review and selection of literature than have authors of chapters in past years. The annual increase in the number and variety of articles in each major area of psychology is enormous. The master plan of the *Annual Review of Psychology* still calls for yearly representation of relatively broad fields of psychology—e.g., learning, developmental, personality, psychotherapeutic processes, vision—as well as less frequent treatment of some more specialized fields. The editors and the editorial committee feel that their most important task is to choose highly competent authorities in each area and then give them considerable latitude (but a limited number of pages) in handling their review.

More and more frequently, however, authors assigned a broad area feel that they can cover only a particular subarea within it. Such restrictions are reflected in the titles of certain chapters in the present volume. For example, instead of attempting to cover the general area of animal learning, Bitterman and Schoel chose to focus on instrumental learning and especially on parameters of reinforcement. Analogously, Shapiro and Schwartz restricted their review of social psychology to interesting new work in the psychophysiological aspects of social behavior. In other cases a broad title is used, but the author makes clear at the outset the specialized nature of his chapter. For example, Rosner devotes his chapter on brain functions to a review of the variables that affect restoration of function after damage to the central nervous system.

Annual Review authors must not only cover the literature in the area but also make wise judgments about which aspects of the field are of greatest current importance and advancement. In a real sense, they are not only reporting but also evaluating major trends and progress in their fields. A reader may feel that in any one volume a field is only partially represented, or is represented in a somewhat one-sided manner. But our goal is to reflect all major fields, trends, and points of view over a period of years. The editorial committee and editors are always happy to have comments from readers on coverage and treatment, and such communications are considered at our annual meetings.

In view of the problems facing Annual Review authors, it is understandable that there are occasional deferrals and defaults of chapters. Some of the chapters in the present volume had originally been scheduled for earlier publication. The chapter on audition, originally planned for this volume, has been deferred to the next. Unfortunately, the following chapters, announced for this volume, will not appear: cognitive functions, engineering psychology, industrial relations, and mathematical models of learning.

With the close of 1969, Dr. Marvin Dunnette completed his five-year

term of membership on the editorial committee. Throughout this period he has given us wise counsel over a wide range of topics and fields. Professor Lyman Porter has accepted the board's invitation to fill this position for the next term. Miss Jean Heavener, as assistant editor, continues to be a full collaborator in all aspects of organizing and producing this series. We also wish to thank Mrs. Dorothy Read for preparing the accurate and detailed subject index.

P.H.M. M.R.R.

CONTENTS

Personality, W. Grant Dahlstrom	1
THEORY AND TECHNIQUES OF PERSONALITY MEASUREMENT, Donald W. Fiske and Pamela H. Pearson	49
Psychophysiological Contributions to Social Psychology, David Shapiro and Gary E. Schwartz	87
Psychological Deficit in Schizophrenia and Brain Damage, Carl N. Zimet and Daniel B. Fishman	113
PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC PROCESSES, Eugene T. Gendlin and Joseph F. Rychlak	155
Developmental Psychology, David Elkind and Arnold Sameroff	191
Geropsychology, Jack Botwinick	239
THE VESTIBULAR SYSTEM, Brant Clark	273
VISUAL SENSITIVITY, Howard D. Baker and Barbara N. Baker	307
ATTENTION, John A. Swets and Alfred B. Kristofferson	339
Instrumental Learning in Animals: Parameters of Reinforcement, M. E. Bitterman and W. Michael School	367
Memory and Verbal Learning, Endel Tulving and Stephen A. Madigan	437
Derived Motives, Mortimer H. Appley	485
PSYCHOLOGY OF MEN AT WORK, John R. Hinrichs	519
Brain Functions, Burton S. Rosner	555
Psychopharmacology, R. Kumar, I. P. Stolerman, and Hannah Steinberg	595
AUTHOR INDEX	629
Subject Index	655
Cumulative Index of Contributing Authors, Volumes 17 to 21	671
CUMULATIVE INDEX OF CHAPTER TITLES VOLUMES 17 TO 21	672

ERRATA

Volume 20

- P. 165, line 31, beginning "Thus Bryden" should read:
 Thus Bryden (62) reported an increase in accuracy of report as tachistoscopic exposure duration increased from 20 to 120 msec, while Raymond & Glanzer (308) found an increase in the number of stimuli reported as a function of increasing exposure times from 15 to 1500 msec.
- P. 181, Ref. 62 should read: Bryden, M. P. Accuracy and order of report in tachistoscopic recognition. Can. J. Psychol., 20, 262-72 (1966)
- P. 199, line 16, beginning "Spectral sensitivity" should read: Spectral sensitivity measurements on a variety of ganglion-cell types revealed only red-sensitive (λ_{max}≈625 nm) and green-sensitive (λ_{max}≈525 nm) units: the absence of blue-sensitive units is attributed to paucity of blue-sensitive cones in the goldfish retina (149).
- P. 207, line 38, beginning "Jameson & Hurvich" should read:

 Jameson & Hurvich (114) stress that the apparent colors of foveal test
 fields are affected by the color of the relatively minute fixation dots.
- P. 447, line 14: for consist read consists.
- P. 461, line 10: for independent variable read dependent variable.
- P. 461, line 31; for Supples & Zinnes read Suppes & Zinnes.

A WORD ABOUT REPRINTS

The reader may be puzzled by the conspicuous number (144 to 159) aligned in the margin with the title of each review in this volume. The number is a key for use in the ordering of reprints. These are priced uniformly at \$0.95 each, postpaid. Payment must accompany the order if the purchase totals less than \$10.00. All payments are to be made to Annual Reviews, Inc. in U.S. dollars. California orders are subject to 5 per cent sales tax. Delivery in the U.S.A. will require approximately two to six weeks.

Reprints at \$0.95 each are available from the Annual Review of Biochemistry as well as the Annual Review of Psychology (since 1961 for both Reviews) and from the Annual Review of Microbiology and the Annual Review of Physiology starting with the 1968 volumes.

The sale of reprints of articles published in the *Reviews* has been initiated in the belief that reprints as individual copies, as sets covering stated topics, and in quantity for classroom use will have a special appeal to students and teachers.

Annual Reviews, Inc., and the Editors of its publications assume no responsibility for the statements expressed by the contributors to this *Review*.

TOPICS AND AUTHORS ANNUAL REVIEW OF PSYCHOLOGY VOLUME 22 (1971)

AUDITION, David H. Raab

BASIC DRIVES, Frank Finger

BEHAVIOR GENETICS, Gardner Lindzey

CLASSIFICATION OF BEHAVIOR DISORDERS, Leslie Phillips and Juris Draguns

DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY, Willard Hartup and Albert Yonas

MASS COMMUNICATION, Walter Weiss

MOTOR LEARNING, E. R. F. W. Crossman

Perception, Herbert L. Pick, Jr. and Sarah M. Ryan

PERSONALITY, Irwin G. Sarason and Ronald E. Smith

PERSONNEL DEVELOPMENT AND TRAINING, John P. Campbell

PHARMACOLOGY OF LEARNING AND MEMORY, Murray E. Jarvik and Larry Squire

Psycholinguistics, Samuel Fillenbaum

PSYCHOTHERAPY: BEHAVIOR THERAPY, Leonard Krasner

SPATIAL VISION, P. O. Bishop and G. H. Henry

STATISTICAL THEORY (BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE APPLICATION), Murray A. Aitkin

STUDENT DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING, Wilbur L. Layton

TEST THEORY, R. Darrell Bock







AUTHOR INDEX

A

Aaron, R., 257 Aaronson, B. S., 252, 254 Abeles, R. P., 486 Abelson, R. P., 486 Abrahamson, E. W., 323, 324, 325, 327 Abrahamsson, S., 277 Abramov, I., 314 Abrams, A., 257 Abravanel, E., 201 Abt, J. P., 611 Aceto, M. D. G., 601 Achenbach, T. M., 9 Ackerman, N. W., 167 Adair, J. G., 199 Adams, C. K., 315, 399 Adams, J. A., 340, 355, 356, 446, 453 Adams, J. S., 530 Adelman, H. M., 496 Adelson, J., 1, 20, 50, 58, 486, 508, 509
Ader, R., 601
Agnew, H. W., Jr., 250
Ahmad, S. S., 581 Akabas, S. H., 172 Akert, K., 572 Akhtar, M., 325 Akinlaja, A., 598 Albert, M., 571 Albert, R., 525 Alderfer, C. P., 526, 545 Aldrich, C. K., 256 Alexander, N. C., Jr., 226 Alexander, T., 202 Alfert, E., 90 91 Allert, E., 90, 91 Al-Issa, I., 129 Allen, H., 6, 8, 224 Allen, J., 398 Allen, J. C., 523 Allen, L., 14 Allen, L. R., 467, 468 Allen, T. J., 530 Allen, V. L. 33 Allen, V. L., 3 Allison, J., 57 33 Allport, G. W., 2, 10, 13, 51, 90 Alluisi, E. A., 359 Alpern, H. P., 611, 612 Alpern, M., 309 Alsikafi, M., 5 Altman, I., 22 545 Altman, L. D., 201 Altrocchi, J., 68 Alyakrinskiy, B. S., 295

Amble, B. R., 178 Ambler, R. K., 276, 297, 299 Ambrose, G., 494 Ames, E. W., 192 Ames, L. B., 252 Amir, Y., 6 Amoroso, D. M., 98 Amsel, A., 368, 376, 380, 381, 383, 498, 499, 500, 501 Amster, H., 214 Anagnoste, B., 567 Anastasio, E. J., 377, 378 Anchel, H., 570, 601 Anderson, B. G., 239 Anderson, D., 136, 247 Anderson, D. C., 398, 399, 404, 408, 409 Anderson, H. E., 214 Anderson, J. E., 372, 388 Anderson, J. P., 90 Anderson, K., 395 Anderson, N. H., 402, 404, 407 Anderson, N. N., 255 Anderson, R. B., 192 Anderson, R. J., 139 Anderson, S., 215 Anderson, T. I., 287 Anderson, W. W., 14 142 Andersson, B., 606 Andrews, D. P., 310 Andrews, F. M., 529 Andrews, S. L., 55 Anfenger, E., 319 Anger, D., 397 Anglin, R., 137, 139 Ankus, M. N., 224, 244 Annau, Z., 398, 408 Anstis, S. M., 312 Anthony, N., 251 Anzel, A. S., 53 Apanasenko, Z. E., 295 Apfeldorf, M., 249 Appel, J. B., 377, 394, 409, 601 Appley, M. H., 485-518; 485, 487, 488, 491, 493, 495, 496, 500, 501, 504, 612 Arbuckle, T. Y., 451 Arbuthnot, J., 8, 527 Arden, G. B., 320, 322 Arenberg, D., 242, 243, 245, 246 Argabrite, A. H., 8 Argyris, C., 540

Armstrong, E., 163 Armstrong, M., 221 Armstrong, R. G., 137 Armus, H. L., 371, 387, 493 Arnold, E. M. M., 597 Aronfreed, J., 12 Aronson, E., 2, 486 Aronson, H., 174 Arp, D. J., 602, 610 Arthur, B., 177 Arthur, G., 67, 170 Asbjornsen, W., 204 Asch, S., 97 Aschan, G., 285, 286, 291, 292 Ascher, P., 558 Ash, P., 544 Ashida, S., 373 Aslan, A., 257 Astan, H. S., 35, 225 Astrup, C., 180 Atchison, T., 523 Athey, G. I., 409 Athos, A. G., 539 Atkins, R., 129 Atkinson, G. C., 71 Atkinson, J. W., 17, 18, 28, 29, 30, 67, 486, 504, 508, 509 Atkinson, K. W., 105, 508 Atkinson, R. C., 458, 459, 465, 468, 469, 473, 474, 475, 476 Atthowe, J. M., Jr., 160 Attneave, F., 280 Avant, L., 447 Averill, J. R., 21, 61, 62, 63 Avila, D., 222 Ax, A. F., 88, 91, 92, 95, 103, 491 Axelrod, S., 242, 247 Ayllon, T., 5 Ayres, J. J. B., 398, Azrin, N. H., 5, 374, 377, 394, 395, 396, 597

B

Babbini, M., 609 Bacharach, A. D. E., 330 Back, K. W., 98, 99, 246, 252 Bacon, R. C., 401 Bacon, W. E., 370, 381, 392, 494 Baddeley, A. D., 359, 388

Baden, J. P., 576 Badia, P., 401 Bagdon, R. E., 598 Bahn, A. K., 256 Bahrick, H. P., 452, 465, 466, 472 Bain, G. T., 601, 607 Bainbridge, J. G., 598, 602 Bainbridge, P., 380, 381 Bakan, D., 22 Baker, B., 157 Baker, B. L., 249 Baker, B. N., 307-38; 326 Baker, H. D., 307-38 Baker, P., 194 Balagura, S., 370 Balasubramaniyan, P., 327 Balasubramaniyan, V., 327 Balazs, A., 239 Baldessarini, R. J., 603 Baldwin, A. L., 486 Balfour, G., 203 Balińska, H., 566 Balint, M., 182 Ballard, H. T., 242, 254 Ballinger, T., 213 Ballweg, J. A., 255 Baloff, N., 525 Baltes, P., 217, 246 Baltzer, V., 577 Bamford, J. L., 91, 92 Bandura, A., 5, 21 Bangham, A. D., 322 Bank, P., 163 Banks, J. H., Jr., 406 Banks, R. K., 395 Bannister, D., 12, 124, 130, 177 Banuazizi, A., 392, 612 Barbara, W. S., 212 Barber, T. X., 18, 6 Barber, W., 257 18, 68 Barbigian, H., 129
Barch, A. M., 390
Barik, H. C., 250, 257
Barker, E., 401, 402
Barker, R., 5, 60 Barlow, H. B., 310, 330 Barmack, J. E., 254 Barnard, J. W., 15, 218 Barnes, E. J., 137 Barnes, R. H., 574 Barnett, A. N., 526 Barnhart, J. E. , 208 Barocas, R., 225 Baron, A., 395 Baron, J., 103 Barrett, R. S., 526, 527, Barron, F., 12, 32, 34 Barry, A. J., 249 Barry, H., III, 395, 598,

600, 601, 603, 608, 610 Barry, J. R., 541 Barsness, W. D., 207 Barta, F., Jr., 144 Bartley, S. H., 523 Barton, R., 599 Baruch, R., 534 Bashaw, W. L., 214 Basit, A., 214 Bass, B. M., 520, 532, 533, 540 Bassett, E., 217 Bassett, G. A., 530 Basu, G. K., 22 Bateson, P. P. G., 613 Battersby, W. S., 317, 390 Battig, W. F., 442, 449 Bauer, B., 582 Bauer, H. G., 249 Bauermeister, M., 279 Baughman, E. E., 6, 10, 15 Baum, M., 400, 405, 407, 408 Bauman, E., 128 Baumann, C., 308 Baumann, F., 309 Baumgardt, E., 314, 316 Baumgardt, H., 311 Bax, M. C. O., 141 Baxter, J. C., 75 Bayley, N., 14 Bayton, J. A., 6 Beach, F. A., 485, 490, 498, 580 Beach, G., 607 Beach, H. D., 606 Bean, L. L., 168 Bear, D. M., 164 Bearison, D. J., 212 Beauchamp, R. D., 395 Beaulieu, C., 257 Beck, E. C., 247 Beck, R. C., 369, 393 Becker, R. S., 327 Becker, W. C., 221 Beckett, A. H., 615 Beckett, P. G. S., 181 Bedarf, E. W., 400 Beebe, J., 165, 168 Beebe, J. M., III, 167 Beecroft, R. S., 409, 505, 506, 507 Beer, B., 370 Beer, M., 531, 535 Beery, K. E., 217 Beery, R. G., 375, 377 Beh, W., 215 Behrend, E. R., 384, 385, 401, 402, 403, 406 Behrens, M. L., 167 Beilin, H., 199, 216 Beinhocker, G. D., 319 Belanger, D., 406 Belbin, E., 242 Bell, B., 240

Bell, R. Q., 221 Bell, R. W., 392, 393 Bell, T., 251 Bellamy, C. M., 163 Belloni, M., 370 Bellugi, U., 202 Bemporad, J. R., 128 Bender, L., 409 Bender, M. B., 558 Bendick, M. R., 57 Benfari, R. C., Benington, F., 600 Benline, T. A., 408, 507 Benson, A. J., 273, 274, 276, 285, 286, 287, 292, 293, 295, 297 Benson, H. A., Jr., 144 Bentler, P. M., 209 Benton, A. L., 136, 142 Bentzen, F. A., 142 Berdie, R. F., 533 Bereiter, C. E., 90 Berenson, B. G., 176 Berger, B. D., 385, 386, 398 Berger, D. F., 372 Berger, L., 244 Berger, S. M., 486 Bergeron, J., 245 Berglund, U., 312 Bergman, F., 289 Bergmann, K., 245 Bergquist, W. H., 8 Bergum, B. O., 89 Berkley, M., 317 Berkley, M. A., 383 Berkman, P. L., 239 Berkowitz, B., 244, 256 Berkowitz, L., 25, 398 Berkson, G., 371 Berlin, C. I., 223 Berlyne, D. E., 98, 488, 491, 500, 503, 504, 604 Berman, A. J., 401 Berman, D. L. 389 Bermon, M., 209 Bernal, M. E., 166 Bernbach, H. A., 450, 451, 465, 474 Berne, N., 55 Bernstein, A., 244 Bernstein, A. S., 100 Bernstein, N. R., 172 Berry, C. A., 280, 282, 295 Berry, J. K., 449 Bertsch, G. J., 399 Besch, N. F., 388 Besser, G. M., 605 Bettinger, L. A., 556 Betz, E., 520 Bevan, W., 447 Bever, T. G., 199 Beverfelt, E., 244 Biznki, V. L., 557

Biederman, G. B., 371, 400, 402 Biersdorf, W. R., 310, 314 Bignami, G., 571, 603 Biles, P. E., 129 Biller, H. B., 6, 224 Billingham, J., 280, 282, 295, 297 Bindra, D., 485, 492, 493, 494, 495, 601, 604, 609, 610 Binford, J. R., 359, 360 Birch, D., 371, 373 Birch, H. G., 6, 10, 198 Birnbaum, J. L., 177 Birney, R. C., 486, 508, 509, 510 Birns, B., 197 Birren, J. E., 239, 248, 249 Bischof, L. J., 2 Bitner, J., 208 Bitterman, M. E., 367-436; 368, 369, 371, 373, 375, 379, 380, 381, 384, 385, 386, 388, 391, 396, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 406 Bittner, A. C., 209 Bivens, L. W., 601, 604 Bixenstine, V. E., 394, 401, Black, A. H., 401, 402, 403, 405, 408, 409, 600, 609 Black, D., 381 Black, P., 557, 560, 571 Black, R. W., 372, 373, 382, 391, 492, 502 Blain, M. J., 208 Blake, R., 540 Blakemore, C. B., 583 Blanchard, B. M., 245 Blanchard, D. C., 396, Blanchard, R. J., 396, 398 Blanco, A., 172 Blank, M. L., 201, 204 Blatchley, M. E., 192 Blatt, B., 576 Blatt, S. J., 57 Blatz, P. E., 326, 327 Blechman, G., 137 Blehert, S. R., 405 Blenkner, M., 256 Bliss, D., 576 Blitz, B., 21 Bloch, S., 607 Blocher, O., 369 Block, J., 6, 14, 70 Blond, J., 371 Blood, M. R., 526, 528 Bloom, B. S., 67 Bloom, J. M., 379, 408 Bloom, R., 541

Bloom, R. F., 401

Bloom, S. W., 88 Bloomfield, T. M., 375, 397 Blosse, P. T., 325 Blum, G. S., 58 Blum, M., 539 Blumenthal, R., 125, 127 Boat, B. M., 203 Bobrow, S. A., 400 Bodin, M. A., 292, 293 Boe, E. E., 72, 395 Boer, A. P., 257 Boernke, C., 244 Boersma, F. J., 33, 67 Boes, R. J., 320 Boesch, E. E., 217 Bogartz, R. S., 200 Bogdonoff, M. D., 98, 99, 250 Bogen, J. E., 560, 561, 563, Bohdanecky, Z., 567 Boice, R., 401 Boissier, J-R., 604 Boitano, J. C., 607 Boitano, J. J., 607 Bok, D., 330 Boka, J. A., 457 Bolles, R. C., 372, 392, 393, 395, 397, 401, 407, 485, 487, 488, 492, 493, 495, 496, 497 Bolliger, W., 597 Bolton, L. S., 8 Bonting, S. L., 322, 323 Boone, D., 212 Boor, M., 509 Booth, D. A., 612 Boren, J. J., 402 Borg, D. C., 328 Borgatta, E. F., 2, 9 Borgen, F. H., 35 Boring, E. G., 273, 278 Boroczi, G., 394, 395 Born, D. G., 379 Borsellino, A., 309 Bortner, R. W., 240, 244 Bosack, T., 395 Boshier, R., 219 Bossom, J., 559 Botwinick, J., 239-72; 239, 240, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 254, 257 Bousfield, W. A., 452 Bouska, S. A., 409 Bovet, D., 600, 603, 611 Bowen, B., 18 Bowen, J., 378, 380 Bower, G. H., 370, 374, 377, 388, 389, 393, 394, 401, 445, 447, 450, 451, 452, 464, 487, 470, 474, 497

Bowers, K. S., 21 Bowers, L. M., 251 Bowman, R. E., 579 Bownds, D., 325 Boycott, B. B., 317 Boyd, H., 182 Boyd, J., 278 Boyle, R. E., 387 Brackbill, Y., 206 Bradburn, N., 75 Bradford, D., 611 Bradley, D. W. M., Bradley, P. B., 599 604 Bradley, R. J., 600 Brady, J. F., 276, 277, 289, 294, 296, 297, 298, 299 Brady, J. P., 96 Brady, J. V., 596, 603 Brahlek, J. A., 370 Branch, C., 573 Brand, J. J., 274, 285, 286 Brandsma, J. M., 17, 495, 504 Brandt, U., 277, 281, 282 Braun, J. J., 575, 577 Bray, D. W., 62, 520, 542 Brecher, E., 19 Brecher, R., 19 Bregman, A. S., 451, 453 Brehm, J. W., 18 Breil, S. J., 324 Brelsford, J. W., Jr., 378. 404, 459, 466, 474, 475 Brenner, A. R., 123 Brenner, M. H., 541 Brethower, D. M., 375, Brewster, P., 206 Breznitz, S., 224 Bridger, W. H., 201 Bridges, C. D. B., 320, 322, 323, 326, 328, 329 Briggs, B., 199 Briggs, M. H., 612 Brilliant, J. P., 65 Brimer, C. J., 385, 403, 404, 405, 408, 600 Brind, A., 252 Brinley, J. F., 247, 252 Britton, P. G., 244, 245, 252 Broadbent, D. E., 244, 339, 340, 342, 343, 347, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 460, 473 Broadhurst, P. L., 599, 614, 615 Brobeck, J. R., 567, Brock, T. C., 25 Brocklesby, I., 542 Brode, E. L., 218 Broden, M., 145 Brodie, B. B., 615

Brody, E. B., 6 Broen, W. E., Jr., 117, 126, 127, 394, 395 Brogden, W. J., 408 Brolly, M., 540 Bromley, D. B., 239, 240, 245 Bronson, G. W., 10, 198 Brooks, B., 309 Brooks, C. I., 381 Brooks, L. R., 452 Brooks, P. R., 319 Brookshire, K. H., 409 Brown, B. S., 168 Brown, C. C. 88 Brown, H., 608 Brown, J., 466 Brown, J. C., 128 Brown, J. E., 321 Brown, J. H., 276, 277, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, Brown, J. L., 314 Brown, J. S., 370, 385, 409, 485, 487, 488, 492, 493, 498, 500, 502, 505, 508 Brown, K., 217 Brown, K. T., 311, 317, 319, 322 Brown, L. B., 92, 105 Brown, P. K., 320, 324 Brown, R., 202, 477 Brown, R. T., 396 Brown, W. E., Jr., 395 Browning, R. M., 142 Brownlee, A., 375 Brownstein, A. J., 369, 370 Bruce, D., 467 Brush, F. R., 369, 402, 404 Brutkowski, S., 582 Bry, B. H., 91 Bryan, J. F., 524 Bryan, J. H., 72 Bryanov, I. I., 276, 286, 293, 295 Bryden, M. P., 343, 464 Bryne, D., 508 Buckhout, R., 98 Buckley, J. P., 600, 601, 603 Buckner, D. N., 340 Buckser, S., 318 Buckspan, B., 124 Bucy, P. C., 562, 563 Buddington, R. W., 567, 574 Bugelski, B. R., 452 Bühler, C., 13, 27, 252 Bull, J. A., III, 407 Bull, T. A., 179 Bullock, D. H., 384 Bultena, G. L., 253 Bunch, M. E., 239, 240 Bunker, D. R., 540 Bunker, P. J., 610

Bunnell, B. N., 567, 574 Burdick, H., 486, 508, 509, 510 Burdick, M. R., 15 Burešová, O., 566 Burg, A., 246, 247, 295 Burgen, A. S. V., 605 Burgess, M., 96 Burke, W. W., 51 Burkhardt, D. A., 313, 318 Burkland, C. W., 583 Burnham, J. C., 3 Burns, B. J., 166 Buros, O. K., 75 Burrowes, A., 220 Burt, D. H., 382 Burton, R. V., 51 Buschke, H., 448, 463, 464 Buss, A. H., 25, 117, 120, 121, 125 Busse, W., 23, 52 Butcher, H. J., 34 Butcher, J. N., 75 Butler, B., 405 Butler, C. R., 557 Butler, D. C., 71 Butler, J., 68 Butler, J. M., 176, 181 Butler, R. A., 500 Butler, R. N., 256, 257 Butler, S. R., 561, 563 Butt, D. S., 51, 60 Butter, C. M., 369 Butterfield, E. C., 203 Butters, N., 562 Byers, J. L., 215 Byrne, D., 55, 56

C

Cage, P. W., 322 Cahan, R. B., 257 Cahoon, D. D., 160, 494 Caird, W. K., 244 Cakmak, M. B., 372 Calabresi, R., 9 Caldwell, W. E., 125, 128 Calhoon, R. P., 539 Calkins, M. W., 451 Callahan, C., 457 Callaway, E., III, 128 Calogeras, R. C., 57 Calverley, D. S., 18 Cambourne, B., 202 Cameron, D. E., 257 Cameron, N. S. 251 Cameron, P., Camhi, J., 131 Camp, D. S., 395 Campbell, B. A., 369, 393, 408, 409, 485, 486, 488, 491

Campbell, D., 21, 194, 195, 198, 401, 402 Campbell, D. P., 35, 254 Campbell, D. T., 9, 27, 60, 73, 93, 521, 536, 545 Campbell, E. H., 598 Campbell, E. Q., 226 Campbell, J. P., 520, 539, 540 Campbell, R. J., 520, 542 Campbell, S. L., 392, 393 Campeanu, L., 257 Canavan, D., 31 Canestrari, R. E., Jr., 242, 243, 248, 252 Cannon, J. R., 176 Cannon, W. B., 88, 102 Canter, A., 137 Cantor, G. N., 216 Capaldi, E. J., 373, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 384 Capehart, J., 601 Caplan, M., 581 Caplovitz, D., 75 Cappel, K. L., 284 Capps, M. J., 276, 289, 291, 292, 576 Capretta, P. J., 400 Caputo, D. V., 53 Cardo, B., 577, 607 Cardone, S. S., 125, 128 Carey, R. J., 493 Carkhuff, R. R., 169, 170 Carlin, S., 163 Carlson, C., 390 Carlson, J. G., 376, 386 Carlson, K. R., 493 Carlson, N. J., 402, 406, Carlson, V. R., 250 Carlton, P. L., 369, 383, 398, 603 Carman, P. M., 253 Carmean, S. L., 456 Carmona, A., 392 Caron, A. J., 193, 203 Caron, R. F., 193 Carp, F. M., 239, 251, 253, 255 Carpenter, J., 105 Carpenter, P., 6 Carr, M. J., 523 Carrera, R. N., 55 Carrithers, J. H., 380 Carro-Ciampi, G., 571 Carroll, S. J., Jr., 523 Carrow, Sister M. A., 202 Carson, R. C., 4 Carstairs, G. M., 256 Carter, D. J., 216 Cartledge, N., 524 Casey, A., 606 Cassata, M. B., 251 Cassens, J., 165

Castaldo, V., 20

298

Catania, A. C., 375, 601 Cattell, R. B., 2, 7, 8, 12, 15, 34, 60, 73, 74, 175, 244, 245, 508 Caul, W. F., 376, 406, 607 Cazden, C. B., 202 Ceraso, J., 472 Cerbus, G., 58 Chacto, C., 398 Chaimovitz, M., 289 Chait, H., 374, 379, 380 Chambers, W. W., 565 Chance, M. R. A., 599, 604, Chaney, F. B., 541 Chaplin, J. P., 485, 511 Chapman, J., 244 Chapman, J. A., 402 Chapman, J. P., 59, 67 Chapman, L. J., 59, 67, A8 Chappell, H. R., 295 Charles, D. C., 247 Charlesworth, W. R., 192 Chase, R., 194 Chaves, J. F., 18 Chebotaryov, D. F., 258 Cheifetz, D., 135, 137 Chekirda, I. F., 274, 295 Cheney, C., 558 Cherry, E. C., 339, 343, 345 Chertkoff, J. M., 208 Chess, S., 10, 198 Chiesara, E., 611 Child, I. L., 3, 217 Childers, B., 67, 170 Childers, D. G., 318 Chipman, A., 71 Chipman, H. L., 601 Chittenden, E. A., 6, 220 Chorover, S. L., 561, 562, 610 Chow, K. L., 556 Chow, T., 409 Chown, S., 239, 242 Chris, D., 409 Christenson, C. V., 251 Christie, R., 9 Chuck, B., 197 Chung, S. H., 377 Church, R. M., 395, 396, Chyatte, C., 247 Cianci, N., 571 Cicala, G. A., 369, 392, 601, 602, 610 Cicchetti, D. V., 124, Cirillo, L., 212 Claghorn, J. L., 606 Clark, B., 273-306; 274, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 284, 285, 289,

291 Clark, C. D., 211, 214 Clark, E. A., 401 Clark, F. C., 369, 402 Clark, M., 239 Clark, M. C., 445, 467, 470 Clark, R., 403 Clark, R. A., 17, 23, 30, 504 Clark, R. L., 371 Clark, S. E., 463 Clark, S. M., 567 Clark, W. C., 128 Clarke, L. C., 600 Clarkson, F., 281 Clausen, J. A., 3 Clayton, F. L., 193 Clayton, K. N., 371, 372, 383, 385, 387, 395 Clayton, M. H., 393 Clement, F., 243, 249 Clemente, C. D., 567 Clements, S. D., 141 Clemmens, R. L., 141, 142 Clifford, T., 376, 390 Clifton, C., Jr., 200, 203, 390 Clifton, R. K., 193, 491 Cline, V. B., 68 Clink, D. W., 601 Clore, G. L., Jr., 508 Coan, R. W., 51 Cobb, N. J., 207, 467 Cofer, C. N., 17, 113, 453, 455, 467, 468, 470, 485, 487, 488, 491, 493, 495, 496, 500, 501, 504, 612 Coffey, R. E., 539 Cogan, D., 380, 382 Cohen, A. M., 8 Cohen, B., 276 Cohen, B. D., 131, 215 Cohen, J., 2, 9, 244 Cohen, L. D., 247 Cohen, M. F., 96 Cohen, S. M., 562 Colavita, F. B., 401 Cole, J., 408 Cole, J. O., 595 Cole, M., 207, 393, 561 Cole, S., 89, 225 Cole, S. O., 577 Colehour, J. K., 276, 289, 294, 297, 298, 299 Coleman, K. K., 252 Collard, R. R., 6, 198 Collier, G., 369, 370, 372, 373, 391 Colligan, C., 163 Collins, B., 6 Collins, K. H., 605 Collins, W. E., 276, 277, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 296, 297,

Colman, P. G., 144 Colquhoun, W. P., 359 Comalli, P. E., 247 Comrey, A. L., 57 Comtois, D. R., 387 Cone, R. A., 319, 320 Conger, J. C., 24 Conger, J. J., 2 Conn, L. K., 8, 509 Conner, J. F., 257 Conners, C. K., 142, 144 Connolly, K., 217 Connor, W. H., 8 Connors, M. M., 312 Conrad, R., 455, 459 Conte, R., 407 Cook, L., 389, 596, 601 Cook, P. E., 371, 378 Cooke, S. W., 61 Cooke, G., 158 Cooley, J. D., 377, 378 Coon, R. C., 210 Coons, E. E., 372, 404 Cooper, A., 15 Cooper, E. H., 448 Cooper, J. B., 89, 92 Cooper, J. R., 137 Cooper, L. M., 610 Cooper, R. M., 405, 611 Cooper, S. J., 605 Coopersmith, S., 12 Copenhaver, R. M., 318, 319 Coppinger, N. W., 244, 251 Coppock, H. W., 605, 606 Corah, N. L., 100 Corballis, M. C., 455 Corbit, J. D., 597 Corey, J. R., 392 Corlett, B. M., 285 Correia, M. J., 274, 276, 278, 281, 282, 283, 292, 293, 294, 297 Correll, R. E., 245 Corso, J. F., 246 Costa, L. D., 115, 143 Costell, R. M., 97, 98 Costin, A., 289 Costiniu, M., 257 Cotton, J. W., 371, 379, 383 Coughlin, R. C., Jr., 399 Coulbourn, J. N., 389 Cour, C. A., 378 Courtney, R. G., 199 Courvoisier, S., 601 Coury, J. N., 598, 599 Coustan, D., 574 Covington, M. V., 33, 34 Cowen, E. L., 172 Cowey, A., 583 Cox, F. N., 21, 198, 218

Cox, J., 395 Cox, V. C., 402, 599 Craig, J. R., 520, 529 Craig, K. D., 21 Craig, W. J., 125 Craik, F. I. M., 243, 244, Craik, K. H., 5, 9, 35 Crambert, A. C., 244 Cramer, R. L., 291, 292, 295, 298, 299 Crampton, G. H., 276, 286, 289, 290, 291 Crandall, J. E., 8 Crandall, V. C., 8, 225 Cranny, C. J., 520, 525, Crawford, J. M., 322 Creel, D. J., 581 Creelman, C. D., 350 Creelman, M. B., 89 Crescitelli, F., 329 Crider, A., 88, 89, 94, 98 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107 Crisp, A. H., 177 Crocetti, C. P., 369 Crockett, H., 54 Cromwell, R. L., 124, 127 Cronbach, L. J., 59, 213 Cronly-Dillon, J., 315 Cropley, A. J., 33 Crosby, A., 35 Cross, R. R., 251 Crott, H. W., 244 Crouse, J. H., 465, 472 Crovitz, E., 246 Crow, L. T., 369 Crowder, R. G., 458, 469, 474 Crowell, R. A., 387, 493 Crown, B., 178 Crown, S., 177 Crowne, D. P., 8, 71, 508, 509 Cruce, J. A. F., 372 Cruickshank, W. M., 142 Cruse, D. B., 71, 73 Crutchfield, R. S., 33 Cullen, J. K., 194 Cummings, L. L., 534, 535, 537 Cunitz, A. R., 468, 469 Cunningham, D. A., 253 Cunningham, J. W., 522 Curran, R., 222 Currie, J. S., 139 Cushman, W., 462 Cytawa, J., 566, 567

D

Dabrowska, J., 582 Daemen, F. J. M., 322,

323 Dahlstrom, W. G., 1-48; 6, 9, 12, 13, 15 Dalby, D. A., 558 D'Alessio, G. R., 162 Daley, M. F., 392 Dallenbach, K. M., 611 Dallett, K., 460, 467 Dalrymple-Alford, E. C., 446, 448 Daly, H. B., 376 Damarin, F. L., 8, 74 Damaser, E. C., 95 D'Amato, M. R., 379, 383, 400, 401, 402, 506, 507 Damon, A., 240 Dana, R. H., 51, 57, 59 D'Andrea, L., 460, 467 Danet, B. N., 166 Daniel, R. S., 91 Daniell, E. F., 125 Darby, J., 57 Darley, J. G., 519 Darrow, C. W., 488 Dartnall, H. J. A., 328, 329 Daston, P. G., 139 Datta, L.-E., 6, 34, 35, 227 Davenport, D. G., 369, 387, 393 Davenport, J. W., 375, 376, 377, 386, 397, 399
Davenport, W. G., 360 Davey, A. G., 213 Davids, A., 8, 9, 180 Davids, D., 225 Davidson, E. H., 393 Davidson, M., 573 Davidson, P. O., 250 Davidson, R. S., 409 Davies, A. D. M., 244 Davies, D. R., 247 Davis, D., 124 Davis, J. A., 244 Davis, J. D., 598, 602, 606 Davis, J. R., Jr., 392, 393 Davis, K., 539 Davis, K. B., 562 Davis, M., 227 Davis, R. C., 88 Davis, R. T., 257 Davis, R. W., 251 Davis, S. H., 242, 243 Davis, W. M., 601, 605, 606, 609 Davison, G. C., 157, 159 Davison, L. A., 100 Dawes, R. M., 15 Dawis, R. V., 520, 535 Day, H., 225 Day, R. H., 277, 280, 281 Dean, P. J., 448

Dean, S. J., 21, 24 DeBold, R. C., 389, 391, 392, 493, 508 deCharms, R., 12, 18 Deep, S. D., 540 DeFleur, M. L., 93 De Francesco, E., 289, 298 deGroot, J., 567 DeGross, E., 6, 9 de Haes, H. U., 278, 283 Delcourt, M.-J., 12 De Luca, J. N., 123 Dember, W. N., 371 D'encarnacao, P. S., 612 Deneau, G. A., 605, 608, 607, 613 Denenberg, V. H., 192, 601, 605 DeNike, L., 160 Denney, D., 254 Dennis, W., 246 Denny, M. R., 404, 407, 408, 496 De Pont, J. J. H. H. M., 322 DeRosa, D. V., 454 Desiderato, O., 398, 405 Desroches, H. F., 242, 253, 254 de Toledo, L., 408 Deupree, R. H., 248 Deutsch, D., 347, 348 Deutsch, D. R., 535 Deutsch, E. A., 381 Deutsch, J. A., 347, 348 Deutsch, M., 6, 202, 223 De Valois, R. L., 314 De Vos, G. A., 3 Devoy, W. E., 387 Dewhurst, P. B., 325 Dews, P. B., 596, 607, 614 DeYoung, C. D., 172 Diamond, I. T., 557, 560 Diamond, L., 390 DiCara, L. V., 406 Dick, R. A., 386 Dicken, C. F., 56, 73 Dickins, D. W., 605, 613 Dickson, H. W., 92, 93 Diercks, J. K., 384 Dietlein, L. F., 280, 282, 295 Dietz, S., 222 Dill, A., 223 Dill, R. C., 318 Dilley, M. G., 202 Dilley, R. A., 325 Dilling, C. A., 58 Di Lollo, V., 371, 390 DiMascio, A., 8, 24 Dingman, P., 178 Dinnerstein, A. J. Dinovo, E. C., 325

Dinsmoor, J. A., 393 Ditchman, R. E., 404 Dittrich, F., 246 Dittrich, F. L., 286 Divac, I., 558, 561 Divak, M., 383 DiVesta, F. J., 451 Dmitruk, V. M., 408 Dobbs, M. F., 98 Dockens, W. S., 603 Dockrill, F. J., 385 Dodd, B., 541 Dodd, C., 205 Dodge, M., 8 Doherty, M. A., 32 Dokecki, P. R., 127 Dollard, J., 505 Dolley, C. M., 217 Domilescu, C., 257 Donahue, W., 240 Donaldson, M., 203 Donaldson, W., 468 Dong, T., 465, 472 Donner, K. O., 308 Donoso, A. O., 566, 577 Donovan, M. J., 124 Dontchos, S., 197 Doob, A. N., 6, 18, 71 Doolittle, J. H., 612 Doran, A., 255 Doren, D. G., 382 Dornbush, R. L., 217 Doty, B. A., 243, 601 Doty, L. A., 243, 601 Doty, R. L., 285 Douglas, R. J., 575, 579 Dowd, P. J., 291, 292, 298, 299 Dowling, J. E., 307, 308, 317 Downes, R. C., 130 Downs, M. P., 131, 132 Downs, S., 242, 543 Draguns, J. G., 58 Dramer, R. F., 390 Draper, W. A., 385 Dreger, R. M., 6, 541 Drew, F. I., 19 Driessen, G. H., 257 Droege, R. C., 244 Drolette, M. E., 95 Droz, B., 330 Dubignon, J., 194, 195 Dubin, S., 469 Dublin, J. E., 8, 56 Dubno, P., 528 Ducharme, R., 406 Ducrot, R., 601 DuCroz, J. J., 310, 312 Dudek, S. Z., 57 Duerfeldt, P. H., 220 Duffee, R. A., 257 Duffy, E., 102, 488 Duffy, K. E., 57 Dufort, R. H., 381

Dufresne, C., 490
Dukes, W. F., 447
Dulany, D. E., Jr., 160
Dunnaway, J. E., 400
Dunford, G., 404
Dunham, R. M., 123
Dunn, R. F., 32
Dunnette, M. D., 520, 539, 540
Duryee, J. S., 166
Dustin, D. S., 22
Duvall, N., 8
Dwarshuis, L., 137
Dyal, J. A., 372, 377, 378, 390, 492, 502
Dyk, R. B., 8
Dyrud, J. E., 165
Dyrud, J. E., 165
Dyrud, J. E., 165
Dyrud, J. P., 376, 377

E

Earhard, M., 462, 465 Early, J. C., 208 Easter, S. S., 309 Eastes, S. H., 35 Ebrey, T. G., 320, 322 Eckman, G. E., 383 Eckman, K. M., 60 Edwards, A. L., 70, 71, 72 Edwards, C. N., 8 Edwards, D. D., 377 Edwards, R. E., 403 Efran, J. S., 8 Efstathiou, A., 138 Egan, J. P., 356, 357 Egeth, H., 343 Egger, M. D., 388 Ehrlich, A., 563 Eichhorn, R. L., 254 Eidebenz, H., 285 Einarsson, S., 277 Eisdorfer, C., 98, 242, 247, 250, 252, 257 Eisenberg, L., 142, 223 Eisenberg, T., 387 Eisenman, R., 6, 9, 34 Eisenstadt, J. W., 540 Eisenthal, S., 256 Eisman, E. H., 369 Eison, C. L., 409 Ekman, G., 312, 315, 316 Ekstrand, B. R., 443, 445, 451, 455, 456, 457 Elam, C. B., 388 Elbert, A. J., 523 Elbing, A. O., Jr., 540 Elder, G. H., 15, 35 Eldridge, L., 446 Eliasson, M., 601 Elkind, D., 191-238; 225 Ellen, P., 578 Elliott, J. J., III, 140 Elliott, R., 104, 383, 490, 607 Ellis, K., 344

Ellis, N. R., 459 Ellison, G. D., 384, 391. 398 Ellman, S. J., 401 Ellsworth, J., 601 Ellsworth, R. B., 67, 170 Elmes, D. G., 388 Elo, A. E., 246 ElSalmi, A. M., 535, 537 Elstad, P., 391 Elstein, A. S., 58 Elvekrog, M. O., 71 Emel'ianov, M. D., 276, 297, 298, 299 Emery, N., 598 Emmerich, W., 7, 8, 13, 61, 219 Endicott, J., 57 Endicott, N. A., 57 Endler, N. S., 51, 53, 63, 66, 74 Endsley, R. C., 199, 376 Enesco, H. E., 257 England, S. J., 404
Ensminger, W. D., 371
Entine, G., 307, 328
Epanchin, A., 226 Epstein, A. N., 565, 583, 597 Epstein, J., 199 Epstein, S., 19, 56, 61, 96, 102, 104, 486, 491, 508 Equen, B., 386 Erhardt, F., 323, 324 Erickson, C. K., 400 Erickson, J. O., 326 Erickson, M. T., 24 Eriksen, C. W., 127, 243 Erikson, E. H., 12, 13, 182, 487 Erlebacher, A. H., 461, 462 Eron, L. D., 58 Ervin, F. R., 385, 400 Escalona, S. K., 10 Eskin, A., 276, 289, 298 Eskin, R. M., 369, 384 Essman, W. B., 611 Estes, W. K., 496 Etheredge, E. E., 610 Etkin, M., 401, 402, 507 Ettlinger, G., 557 Evans, K. A., 137 Evans, R. B., 248 Evans, W. O., 359 Everstine, L., 54, 60 Evonic, I. N., 403, 404 Ewalt, J. R., 173 Ewen, R. B., 541 Eysenck, H. J., 8, 615 Ezekiel, R. S., 9

AUTHOR INDEX

Fadem, J. A., 530 Fagan, J., 167 Falconer, G. A., 126 Falconer, M. A., 583 Falk, C. T., 201 Falk, G., 325 Fallon, D., 398, 597 Fantino, E., 393 Fantz, R. L., 192, 197 Farber, I. E., 485, 487, 488, 492, 493, 498, 500, 505, Farber, L. H., 19 Farberow, N. L., 169, Fargo, N., 194 Farley, F., 52 Farley, F. H., 226 Farley, S. V., 52 Farmer, H., 611 52 Farnham-Diggory, S., 144, Farrimond, T., 247 Farris, G. F., 529 Farrow, B. J., 371, 389 Fatechand, R., 322 Faterson, H. F., 8 Fatt, P., 325 Faucheux, C., 33, 225 Faure, A., 577 Faw, T. T., 208, 217 Fazzaro, J., 401, 402, 507 Feather, N. T., 18, 28, 29, 54, 67, 486, 508, 509, 525 Feder, C. Z., 8, 71 Feider, A., 597 Fein, G. G., 385 Feinberg, I., 250 Feld, S., 54 Feldinger, I., 55 Feldman, G. B., 393 Feldman, J. M., 369, 371 Feldman, R. M., 248 Feldman, R. S., 602 Feldman, S., 486 Feldman, S. E., 116, 117 Feldman, S. M., 490, 502 Felling, J., 136 Felzer, S. B., 168 Fenson, L., 216 Fenz, W. D., 56, 102, 104 Fernald, L. D., Jr., 138 Fernald, P. S., 58, 138 Fernandez, C., 276, 284, 289 Ferraro, D. P., 394 Ferreira, A. J., 168 Ferster, C. B., 394 Feshbach, N. D., 221 Festinger, L., 103, 105, 381 Fiedler, F. E., 519, 527 Fiedler, P., 576 Fierman, L. B., 176

Fifková, E., 566, 567, 569 Filer, R. N., 256 Fine, B. J., 21 Finzi, H., 177 Firestone, I. J., 25 Firestone, R. J., 383 Fischer, R., 247 Fischman, M. W., 558 Fisher, A. E., 598, 599 Fisher, B. G., 409 Fisher, J., 244 Fisher, L., 251 Fisher, S., 12, 94, 103, 105, 508 Fishman, D. B., 113-54 Fiske, D. W., 49-86; 9, 51, 60, 68, 75, 502 Fitzgerald, H. E., 192, 197 Fitzgerald, J. J., 404 Fitzgerald, R. D., 382, 385 Fitzhugh, K. B., 136, 245 Fitzhugh, L. C., 136, 245 Flaherty, C. F., 376, 377, 386 Flanders, J. P., 222 Flanders, N. A., 218 Flavell, J. H., 216, 486 Fleishman, E. A., 539 Flenning, F., 127, 129 Fleshler, M., 396, 406 Fletcher, H., 349 Flippo, J. R., 8 Flock, A., 274 Flocks, J., 103 Flomenhaft, K., 168 Fluur, E., 277, 281, 282, 286 Flynn, J. T., 10 Foan, M. W., 6, 220 Foerst, J. R., 8 Fogel, M. L., 136 Folsom, A. T., 130 Fontana, A. F., 124
Forgione, A., 18
Forward, J., 29, 525
Fossum, M., 171 Foster, C. P., 178
Foster, L., 67, 170
Foster, R. J., 71
Fougerousse, C. E., Jr., 127 Fournel, J., 601 Fowler, H., 371, 374, 392, 393, 395, 492, 500, 501, 502, 503, 603 Fox, R. E., 387 Franchina, J. J., 392, 393 Frank, G. H., 129, 131 Frank, G. S., 610 Frank, J. D., 178 Frank, R. N., 308 Frank, S., 223

Frankenstein, C., 6, 13 Frankmann, J. P., 340, 355, 356 Fransella, F., 130 Franzén, O., 35 Fraser, J., 471 Frayn, D. H., 176 Frederick, F., 220 Fredericks, M., 178 Fredrickson, J. M., 292 Freedman, J. L., 6, 18 Freedman, P. E., 603 Freedman, S. J., 273 Freeman, F., 281, 289 Freeman, G. L., 488 Freeman, J. A., 321 Freeman, R. B., Jr., 216 Fregly, A. R., 276, 278, 279, 289, 294, 297, 298, 299 Freiberg, K., 257 French, G. M., 571 French, J. R. P., 54 French, R. S., 289, 294, 296, 298, 299 French, W., 523 Freund, J. S., 457, 464 Freund, R., 466 Frey, P., 399 Fried, P. A., 571 Friedlander, B. Z., 194, 196 Friedlander, F., 540 Friedman, A., 530 Friedman, A. S., 245, 252 Friedman, E. P., 253 Friedman, H., 243 Friedman, M., 175 Friedsam, H. J., 254 Friel, T., 169 Fritzky, F. J., 54 Fromer, R., 398, 403 Frommer, G., 393 Frommer, G. P., 556 Frontino, G., 611 Fuchs, S. S., 378 Fudema, J. L., 257 Fuller, J. L., Fumeaux, J., 246 Funkenstein, D. H., 95 Fuortes, M. G. F., 309 Furchtgott, E., 247, 257, 391 Furth, H. G., 130, 200 Fuxe, K., 603

G

Gabriel, M., 404 Gaddes, W. H., 135 Gaddum, J. H., 599 Gage, P. W., 322 Gagné, R. M., 208 Gagnon, J. H., 251 Gaito, J., 612

Gajo, F. D., 247 Galambos, R., 556 Galanter, E., 316 Galbraith, G. G., 23 Galbraith, J., 534 Gales, R. S., 352 Galle, R. R., 276, 297, 298, Galloway, C., 206 Galper, R. E., 460 Games, P., 137, 139 Gandelman, R., 494, Ganzler, H., 249 Garai, J. E., 6, 227 Garber, H. L., 208 Garcia, J., 385, 400 Gardner, E. A., 168, 256 Gardner, L., 609 Gardner, R. W., 12 Garey, L. J., 558 Garlich, M. M., 387 Garmezy, N., 118 Garner, W. R., 444 Garron, D. C., 135, 137 Garside, R. F., 253 Garton, R. F., 467, 468 Gassler, G., 352 Gatewood, R. D., 546 Gatii, G. L., 600 Gaunt, P., 311 Gaviria, B., 90 Gay, R. A., 374 Gaylin, N. L., 57 Gazziniga, M. S., 557, 559, 560, 561, 563, 565 Geen, R. G., 25 Geer, J. H., 21 Geffen, G., 346, 348 Geis, F., 9 Gelder, M. G., 158, 160 Gelfand, D. M., 160 Gelfman, M., 182 Gellens, H. K., 34 Geller, I., 385, 398, 601, 602 Gellert, E., 217 Gendlin, E. T., 155-90; 165, 168, 169 Georgas, J. G., 252 Gerard, H. B., 98 Gergen, K. J., 3, 4, 246, 252 Germana, J., 104 Gernandt, B. E., 273 Gerstberger, P. G., 530 Gerver, D., 131 Gerwitz, J. P., 226 Gery, G. J., 531 Gerzen, M., 60 Gescheider, G. A., 277, Gewirtz, J. L., 219 Ghien, C. S., 211 Ghiselli, E. E., 532, 533, 534 Gianutsos, R., 469

Gibbons, B. D., 8 Gibeau, P. J., 128 Gibson, A. R., 385, 386 Gibson, H. B., 220 Gibson, J. J., 273, 274, 275, 277, 278, 294 Gilbert, J. G., 247, 252 Gill, C. A., 375 Gillingham, K., 298, 299 Gilliom, J. D., 351 Gillis, J. S., 124 Ginsburg, G. P., 33 Gislason, S. S., 257 Glanville, E. V., 247 Glanzer, M., 446, 447, 468, 469 Glaser, K., 141, 142 Glass, D. C., 25, 31 Glass, D. H., 373 Gleitman, H., 373 Gleser, G. C., 59, 95 Glick, J., 207, 224 Glickstein, M., 317 Globus, A., 569 Glowinski, J., 603 Goble, G. J., 276, 277, 289, 294, 296, 298, 299 Gochman, D. S., 10 Gocka, E. F., 72 Godbout, R. C., 381 Goddard, G. V., 571 Gofseyeff, M., 375 Golann, S. E., 51 Gold, R. M., 566 Goldberg, B. R., 144 Goldberg, L. R., 7, 8, 68, 70, 71 Goldberg, P. A., 58 Goldberg, S., 205 Goldberg, S. R., 605 Golden, M., 197 Goldfarb, J. L., 65 Goldfried, M. R., 58 Goldiamond, I., 165 Goldman, A. R., 121 Goldman, M., 528, 529, 607 Goldman, R., 27, 28 Goldschmid, M. L., 12, 209, 219 Goldstein, A. P., 73 Goldstein, E., 388 Goldstein, E. B., 321, 330 Goldstein, G., 138 Goldstein, K., 119 Goldstein, M., 567 Goldstein, M. L., 398 Goldstein, R. H., 129 Goldstone, S., 65 Golightly, C., 56 Golin, S., 56, 509 Gollub, L. R., 386, 596 Gomberg, E. S., 15 Gomez, M. R., 141 Gonzalez, R. C., 371, 373,

379, 380, 381, 384, 386, 388, 390, 391 Goodale, J. G., 531 Goodenough, D. R., 8 Goodman, P., 525, 530 Goodrich, K. P., 369, 370, 373, 379 Goodrick, C. L., 247, 252 Goorney, A. B., 286, 287 Gordet, R., 15 Gordon, A., 27 Gordon, G. G., 522 Gordon, I. J., 222 Gordon, M., 601 Gordon, M. E., 532 Gordon, P., 257 Gorlow, L., 537 Gormly, R., 6 Gorschkov, A. I., 276, 286, 293, 295 Górska, T., 563, 564 Gorsuch, R. L., 12 Goslin, D. A., Goss, A. E., 467 Goss, A. M., 223 Gossette, R. L., 369, 371 Goto, K., 276 Gottesman, K. S., 598 Gottlieb, A. A., 95 Gottlieb, R., 537 Gotts, E. E., 6, 8 Gottschalk, L. A., 95 Gough, H. G., 12, 56 Goulet, L. R., 209, 369 Gouras, P., 308, 311 Grady, F. J., 328 Graen, G. B., 535, 537 Graf, V., 384, 388, 391, 401 Gragg, L., 373 Graham, D. T., 95 Graham, F. K., 95, 193, 491 Graham, W. K., 528 Granda, A. M., 314 Granick, S., 245, 252 Grant, C. R. H., 251 Grant, D. L., 62, 520, 542 Grastyan, E., 491 Gray, J. A., 342 Gray, J. A., 342 Gray, P. E., 568 Gray, S. W., 6 Graybiel, A., 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 289, 294, 295, 297, 298, 299 Graziani, L. J., 194 Green, D. M., 350, 351, 352, 356, 358 Green, J. D., 567 Green, K. F., 602 Green, P. C., 573, 574 Green, R. F., 244

Greenberg, G. Z., 349, 356,

Greene, E. G., 579 Greene, W. E., 409 Greenfield, N. S., 88 Greenglass, E. R., 122 Greenough, W. T., 611 Greenshields, B. D., 544 Greenwald, H. J., 6, 223 Greenwood, D. I., 245 Gregg, A., 129, 131 Gregory, M., 244, 342, 343, 347, 356, 358, 359 Gregson, R. A. M., 526 Greiff, S., 243 Grice, G. R., 390 Griew, S., 247 Griffin, J. P., 565 Griffith, H., 573 Griffith, J. C., 12 Grigg, A. E., 71 Grinspoon, L., 173 Grisell, J. L., 181 Grose, V. L., 295, 296, Gross, C. G., 369, 561, 562, 577, 582, 612 Gross, D. M., 386 Gross, L. P., 27, 28 Grossberg, J. M., 21 Grossen, N. E., 407 Grossman, J. L., 242 Grossman, S. P., 567, 598, Grossman, S. P., 567, 59 599, 601, 603, 606, 608, 609, 612 Groves, M. H., 60 Growdon, J. H., 565 Gruenfeld, L., 8, 527, 537 Guard, H. L., 145 Gubisch, R. W., 309 Gudiksen, K. S., 254 Guedry, F. E., Jr., 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299 Guevara, J. A., 558 Guilford, J. P., 2, 7, 31, 32, 61 Guinan, J. F., 387, 493 Gullahorn, J. E., 545 Guller, I. B., 122, 124 Gupta, B. D., 614 Gustafsson, U., 315 Gutekunst, R., 382, 383 Guth, S. L., 314 Guthrie, G. M., 53, 74 Gutman, G. M., 251 Gutman, J., 289 Guzzo, A. V., 328 Gwozdecki, J., 247 Gynther, M. D., 8, 56, 65,

Haas, E., 285 Haber, R. N., 485 Hackman, J. R., 536 Hagins, W. A., 321 Hahn, K., 23 Hahn, W. W., 598 Haire, M., 532 Hake, D. F., 377, 394, 395 Hakel, M. D., 75 Halberstam, J. L., 242 Hale, G. A., 212 Haley, E. M., 58 Halford, G. S., 209 Hall, C. S., 487 Hall, D. T., 521, 525 Hall, J., 462 Hall, J. W., 207 Hall, M. O., 330 Hall, R. V., 145 Hall, V. C., 209 Hall, V. R., 221 Hall, W. B., 34 Hall, W. C., 557 Hallenbeck, C. E., 244 Hallett, G., 2 Halliday, M. S., 603, 604 Halpern, D., 255 Halstead, W. C., 144 Hamasaki, D. I., 319 Hamburg, D., 87, 102 Hamburg, M., 580 Hamilton, C. R., 557, 559 Hamilton, H., 211 Hamilton, H. C., 398 Hamilton, V., 129 Hamilton, W., 444, 460 Hamlin, R. M., 130 Hamm, H. D., 376 Hammer, E. F., 181 Hammond, P., 314 Hampton, D. R., 539 Handlon, J. H., 34, 35 Haney, W. V., 539 Hanf, L., 53 Hansen, D. N., 465, 474 Hansen, J. A., 217 Hansen, P. F., 239 Hanson, H. M., 598 Hanson, L. C. F., 603 Harcum, E. R., 454 Hardesty, D. L., 542 Hardesty, V. A., 408 Harding, G. E., 399 Hardyck, C. D., 252 Hare, R. D., 17 Harlow, H. F., 500, 572, 573 Harmatz, J., 8, 24 Harper, D. G., 226 Harris, C. S., 175 Harris, C. W., 74, 90

Harris, L., 205

Harris, R. T., 606 Harris, S. J., 379 Harris, W. C., 603 Harrison, R. H., 6 Harshbarger, T. R., 74 Hart, D., 381, 382 Hart, J. T., 477 Harter, S., 173 Hartlage, L. C., 601 Hartley, D. L., 401, 408, 601, 602, 610 Hartline, H. K., 313 Hartman, D. P., 160 Hartocollis, P., 142 Harvey, J. A., 577, 578, 581 Hasegawa, Y., 601 Hatfield, J. L., 360 Hatton, D. A., 575 Hatton, G. I., 369, 578 Hatton, H. M., 193 Havelka, J., 32 Havens, B. J., 256 Havighurst, R. J., 1 Hawkes, G. R., 359 Haydu, G. G., 138 Haywood, H. C., 130 Head, H., 340 Headlee, C. P., 605, 603 Hearst, E., 603 Heasley, F. H., 409 Heath, H. A., 247 Hebb, D. O., 487, 488, 489, 491, 493, 502, 511 Heckel, R. V., 129 Heckhausen, H., 486, 509, 510 Hedri, A., 251, 256 Heene, R., 560 Heffler, B., 60 Heilbrun, A. B., 21, 253 Heimstra, N. W., 605 Heise, G. A., 598, 602 Heistad, G. T., 601 Heller, A., 577, 598, 603 Heller, J., 325 Heller, K., 73 Hellwig, L. R., 402 Helmreich, R., 6, 19 Helmrich, H. G., 330 Helson, H., 502, 504 Helson, R., 6, 34, 35, 62 Hempenius, W. L., 247 Hempenius, w. 2., Henchy, T., 6, 8, 224 Henderson, F. H., 219 Hendrickson, C., 383 Hendrickson, C., 383 Hendrickson, C. W., 579 Hendry, D. P., 371, 389, 395, 399 Henkin, J. B., 244 Henriksen, R. A., 325 Henriksson, N. G., 285, 287

Henry, G. H., 330

Hepps, R. B., 96 Herberts, G., 277 Hergenhahn, B. R., 18 Herman, T., 405 Hernández-Peón, R., 340 Heron, A., 239, 243 Heron, W., 570 Herriot, P., 215 Herrnstein, R. J., 377, 397, 402, 600 Herron, E. W., 56, 509 Herron, W. G., 115, 117 Hersch, P. D., 52 Hertzig, M. E., 6 Herxheimer, A., 608 Herz, A., 600, 601 Herz, M. J., 385 Herzberg, F., 526 Hess, D. T., 381 Hess, E. H., 24, 89, 93 Heyman, D. K., 255 Hickey, L. A., 254 Hickey, T., 254 Hicks, D. J., 25 Higgins, J., 127 Hilgard, E. R., 610 Hilkevitch, A., 257 Hill, F. A., 92, 463 Hill, J. H., 215, 597 Hill, J. P., 486 Hill, W. F., 68, 371, 372, 375, 378, 381, 383, 499 - Hillyard, S. A., 557 Hinde, R. A., 485, 496 Hineline, P. N., 397, Hinkle, D. N., 177 Hinrichs, J. R., 519-54; 538, 546 Hinrichs, J. V., 448, 463, 464 Hinton, B. L., 537 Hintzman, D. L., 455, 459 Hippe, D. L., 8 Hippler, A. A., 3 Hirota, T., 604 Hirsch, I. S., 162 Hirt, M. L., 244 Hiss, R. H., 377 Hixson, W. C., 274, 278, 281, 282, 283, 293, 294, 297 Hjertholm, E., 200 Hobson, R. R., 307 Hoch, H., 249 Hochberg, J., 460 Hodges, W. F., 8, 22, 63 Hodgins, A. S., 204 Hodgson, J. D., 541 Hodos, W., 370 Hoebel, B. G., 575 Hoffer, A., 117 Hoffman, H. S., 396, 408

Hoffman, P. J., 68 Hoffman, H., 277 Hoffmann, I., 600 Hofman, K., 57 Hogan, J. M., 526, 527 Hohmann, G. W., 103 Hokanson, J. E., Holdstock, L., 579 Holland, C. H., 393 Holland, H. C., 614 Holland, J. L., 35 Hollingshead, A. B., Hollister, L. E., 615 Holloman, C. R., 526 Holloway, R. L., Jr., 570 Holmes, D. S., 160 Holmes, J. S., 245 371, 379 Holmes, N. K., Holroyd, J., 143 Holt, R. R., 2, 487 Holtzman, W. H., 73 Holz, W. C., 394, 395, 597 Holzman, P. S., 12, 20 Holzschuh, R. D., 409 Hommel, L., 386 Homzie, M. J., 370, 374 Honzik, M. P., 14, 196 Hood, P., 369, 371 Hook, W. R., 273, 297 Hope, K., 251 Hopkins, T. R., 60 Horel, J. A., 556, 557, 572 Horn, G., 340 Horn, J. L., 244, 245 Hornbeck, F. W., 217 Horne, A., 252 Hornung, J., 316, 317 Horowitz, L. M., 444 Horowitz, M. J., 165 Horst, P., 2, 7, 15, 64 Hosman, J., 312 Houlihan, K., 313 House, R. J., 536, 537, 539 Houston, D. F., 383 Hovey, H. B., 139 Howard, I. P., 274, 275, 277, 278, 286, 287, 289, 291, 292, 294, 298 Howard, K. I., 178 Howarth, C. I., 344 Howe, M. J. A., 465 Hrbek, A., 194 Hrbkova, M., 194 Hsieh, T. T., 8 Hubbard, R., 323, 324, 328 Hubel, D. H., 555, 569 Hudspeth, W. J., 611 Huessy, H. R., 141 Hug, J. J., 381 Hughes, K. R., 570 Hughes, R. A., 603

Huisebus, P., 212 Hulicka, I., 206, 242, 243, 246 Hulin, C. L., 526, 537, 543, 546 Hull, A. J., 459 Hull, C. L., 492 Hull, L. D., 402 Hulse, S. H., 370, 383, 391, 392 Humphrey, G. L., 408 Humphrey, N. K., 583 Hundleby, J. D., 8, 74 Hundt, A., 391 Hunt, E., 607, 610 Hunt, E. L., 400 Hunt, H. F., 578, 599, 601 Hunt, J. G., 527 Hunt, J. McV., 51, 53, 63, 66, 74, 113, 491 Hunt, W. A., 131 Huntington, J. M., 247 Hupka, R. B., 403, 404 Huse, M. M., 138 Husni-Palacios, M., 12 Hutchinson, J. G., 539 128 Hutchison, R. R., 377 Hutt, C., 579 Hutt, L. D., 90 Hutt, S. J., 579 Huttenlocher, J., 452 Hyde, T., 389 Hyson, S. P., 409

I

Igarashi, M., 276, 277, 289, 298 Ikeda, H., 320, 322 Imada, H., 373, 409 Ince, L. P., 158, 159 Indik, B., 254 Ingersoll, G. M., 451 Inglis, J., 224, 244 Inkeles, A., 3 Inkson, K., 522 Innis, N. K., 372 Inuzuka, K., 327 Irwin, J. McQ., 470 Irwin, S., 612, 613 Isaac, W., 571 Isaacson, R. L., 30, 349, 400, 562, 575, 579, 581, 582 Ishiyama, T., 168 Ison, J. R., 371, 373, 378, 393 Istomina, Z. M., 243 Iversen, L. L., 603 Iwahara, S., 601 Iwai, E., 557 Iwasaki, T., 601 Izard, C. E., 3

Jackson, D., 221

Jackson, D. N., 51, 53, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 542 Jackson, J. H., 556 Jackson, M. M., 275, Jackson, P. W., 34, 51 Jackson, V., 377 Jacobs, B., Jr., 396 Jacobs, G. H., 314 Jacobs, M., 372 Jacobsen, L. E., 578 Jacoby, L. L., 380 Jaffa, M., 27, 28 Jagoda, H., 379, 383 Jakobovits, L. A., 17 Jakubczak, L. F., 257 Jalavisto, E., 247 James, P. B., 61 James, W., 8, 102, 339 Jamieson, B. D., 526 Janeke, J. B., 292 Janis, I. L., 2 Jankowska, E., 563, 564 Janku, I., 603 Jarka, R. G., 372 Jarrard, L. E., 582 Jarrett, P., 369 Jarvik, M. E., 596, 611 Jassik-Gerschenfeld, D., Jawanda, J. S., 250 Jeffers, F. C., 239, 255 Jeffrey, W. E., 201 Jenkins, H. M., 384 Jenkins, J. G., 611 Jenkins, J. J., 207 Jenkins, S. B., 127 Jensen, A. R., 6, 202, 223 Jensen, D. D., 389, 392 Jensen, G. D., 374, 381 Jerison, J. J., 359, 361 Jesse, F., 457 Jewell, D. O., 532 Johannsen, W. J., 128 Johansson, C. B., 35 John, E. R., 612 Johnson, D., 399 Johnson, D. T., 8, 22, 63 Johnson, E. P., 318 Johnson, J. L., 402 Johnson, J. W., 222 Johnson, L., 398, 404 Johnson, L. C., 100, 101 Johnson, M. H., 127, 129 Johnson, P. J., 206 Johnson, P. V., 535 Johnson, S. T., 463 Johnson, T. N., 561 Johnson, V. E., 19 Johnson, W. H., 277, 285 Johnston, M. M., 243 Johnston, V. S., 600

Jokinen, W. J., 545

æ

Jones, A. E., 315 Jones, E. C., 382 Jones, E. G., 558 Jones, G. M., 292, 295, 296 Jones, H. E., 13, 14 Jones, J. J., Jr., 541 Jones, M. C., 14 Jones, Q. W. 295 Jones, R., 145 Jones, R. B., 390, 603 Jones, R. T., 128 Jones, S. C., 8 Jones, T.A., 249 Jones, W. S., 542 Jongkees, L. B., 292 Jourand, S. M., 178 Joyce, D., 604, 605 Joynt, D., 202 Judd, R., 401, 402 Judisch, J. M., 247 Julian, J. W., 8 Jung, C., 89 Jung, J., 448, 465

K

Kabler, J. D., 95 Kaczka, E. E., 546 Kagan, J., 2, 88, 90, 194, 221, 490 Kahan, J. P. Kahan, S., 611 Kahana, R. J., 239 Kahn, M., 103, 157 Kahneman, D., 105, 108 Kaiman, B. D., 242, 253, 254 Kakolewski, J. W., 599 Kalish, R. A., 254 Kalman, G., 370 Kamano, D. K., 601, 602, 603, 609, 610 Kamback, M., 579 Kamil, A. C., 397 Kamin, L. J., 398, 399, 401, 402, 404, 405, 408, 600 Kamiya, J., 61 Kanfer, F. H., 220 Kanouse, D. E., 27, 28 Kantor, R. E., 115, 117 Kapche, R., 162 Kaplan, A. R., 247 Kaplan, H. B., 88, 97 Kaplan, J., 578 Kaplan, M. F., 8, 68 Kare, M. R., 385 Karmos, G., 491 Karnes, M. B., 204 Karoly, A. J., 349 Karp, S. A., 8, 247 Karsh, E. B., 395, 396 Kasl, S. V., 54 Kasper, P., 578 Kass, E. H., 6 Kastenbaum, R., 239, 240,

256, 257 Kasyan, I. I., 276, 286, 293, Katahn, M., 105 Katkin, E. S., 8, 17, 21, 22, 55, 71 Katkovsky, W., 520, 542 Kato, R., 611 Katz, I., 6, 8, 202, 223, 224 Katz, M. M., 615 Katz, P. A., 223 Katz, S., 380 Katz, S. B., 8 Katzell, R. A., 526, 527, 541 Katzenellenbogen, R., 222 Katzev, R., 401 Kaufman, I., 239 Kaufman, R., 389 Kaufmann, H., 51 Kause, R. H., 401 Kausler, D. H., 456, 457 Kavanau, J. L., 597 Kay, D. W. K., 245, 253 Кауе, Н., 395 Keehn, J. D., 597 Keiper, C., 247 Keith, E. F., 598 Kelleher, R. T., 386, 389, 596, 601 Kellenyi, L., 491 Keller, D. M., 400, 402 Keller, J. B., 253 Kelley, P. R., 244, 245 Kelley, R. L., 570 Kellogg, R. S., 278, 282, 295 Kelly, E. L., 75 Kelly, F. J., 178 Kelly, G. A., 177 Kelman, H. C., 69 Kemp, D. E., 253 Kempler, B., 203, 240 Kendall, B. S., 138 Kendall, L. M., 524 Kendler, H. H., 371 Kendrick, D. C., 137 Kennedy, M., 243, 255 Kennedy, R. S., 276, 278, 282, 289, 294, 297, 298, 299 Kenny, D. T., 75 Keplinger, J. E., 562 Keppel, G., 214, 438, 443, 451, 470, 473 Kerckhoff, A. C., 255 Kerlinger, F., 52 Kerr Grant, D., 194 578 Kesner, R. P. Kessen, W., 192, 207 Kety, S. S., 607 Khavari, K. A., 598 Kiernan, C. C., 604 Kiev, A., 169

Kilbride, P. L., 216 Kilkenny, T. M., 210 Kimbel, R. L., Jr., 325 Kimble, D. P., 571, 577 579, 592, 607, 611, 612 Kimble, G. A., 250, 603, 608 Kimbrell, G. McA., 247 Kimeldorf, D. J., 400 Kimm, J., 371 Kimmel, H. D., 376, 385 Kinchla, R. A., 353 King, F. A., 567, 574 King, H. E., 132 King, R. A., 387 King, R. M., 409 King, S. H., 95 King, W. L., 212 Kinnard, W. J., 601, 612 Kinsman, R. A., 394 Kintsch, W., 369, 370, 372, 382, 383, 391, 465, 467, 470, 472 Kipnis, D., 9, 26 Kirk, C., 202 Kirk, J., 199 Kirk, R. V., 546 Kirkby, R. J., 582 Kirkpatrick, D. R., 383 Kirkpatrick, J. J., 541 Kish, G. B., 23, 52 Kissel, S., 98 Kitahara, M., 296 Kitto, G. B., 612 Klaus, R. A., 6 Klausmeier, H., 245 Klausner, S. Z., 23 Kleemeier, R. W., 251 Klein, E., 244 Klein, E. B., 72, 124 Klein, J. F., 215 Klein, M., 165 Klein, N. W., Jr., 602, 608, 610 Klein, R. E., 212 Klein, R. M., 387 Klein, S. M., 531 Kleiner, F. B., 568, 578 Kleman, M., 34, 35 Klempay, S., 386, 400 Klemperer, E., 165 Kling, A., 572, 574 Klinger, E., 67, 510 Klinman, C. S., 403 Klonoff, H., 243, 255 Klopfer, W. G., 57, 58 Klove, H., 140 Knapp, R. K., 401 Knarr, F. A., 370, 391 Knehr, C. A., 139 Knoblock, E. C., 276, 289, 294, 297, 298, 299 Knott, P. D., 385, 387

Knowles, E. S., 540 Knowles, J. M., 369, 388 Koch, J., 196 Kodama, M., 100 Koelling, R. A., 385, 400 Koenig, I. D. V., 604 Koeppel, J., 524 Koetschet, P., 601 Kogan, N., 31, 33, 67 Kogan, W. S., 72 Kohlberg, L., 12, 200, 203 Kolb, D. A., 12 Kole, D. M., 254 Kolin, E. A., 52 Kolosov, I. A., 276, 286, 293, 295 Kolsky, M., 601 Kolstoe, R., 8 Komisaruk, B. R., 599 Konorski, J., 391, 507 Koontz, R. H., 257 Koopman, P. R., 192 Koopmans, H. S., 467, 468 Kopanev, V. I., 276, 286, 293, 295 Kopell, B. S., 131, 132 Koplin, C. A., 530 Koplin, S. T., 395 Kopp, R., 387 Koppitz, E., 143 Koppman, J. W., 390 Korman, A. K., 18, 520, 524, 528, 529, 532, 533, 534 Korn, J. H., 376, 402 Korner, A. F., 197 Kornetsky, C., 133, 601, 602, 607, 608 Kornhuber, H. H., 292 Koroleva, L. V., 572 Kostanek, D. J., 400 Koteskey, R. L., 381 Kovarsky, Y., 6 Kowal, K. A., 253 Kowalska, M., 406 Koz, G., 257 Kozaki, T., 316 Kraeling, D., 370, 391 Krag, C. L., 253 Kral, V. A., 257 Kramer, E., 3 Krasner, L., 160 Krass, M., 611 Kratochvil, D., 169 Kraus, J. D., 257 Krauss, R. M., 223 Kremen, I., 103 Kriauciunas, R., 243 Krieckhaus, E. E., 390, 407, 576, 582, 603 Krigas, T. M., 327 Krippner, R. A., 376 Kristofferson, A. B., 339-66; 354

Krivanek, J., 607, 610 Kroecker, D., 67, 170 Kroener, S., 346 Kropf, A., 323, 324 Krsiak, M., 604, 612, 613 Krupinski, J., 256 Kugelmass, S., 100, 224 Kuhlen, R. G., 241 Kuiken, D., 6 Kukleta, M., 571 Kulak, J. T., Jr., 602 Kulik, J. A., 9 Kumar, R., 595-628; 603, 604, 606, 607 Kunce, J. T., 139, 544 Kupferberg, H. J., 615 Kurtz, K. H., 372, 395, 408 Kurtz, P. S., 402, 408 Kurz, R. B., 57 Kushner, R. E., 239, 240 Kushnick, S. A., 395 Kusyszyn, I., 74 Kutscher, C. L., 369 Kuypers, H. G. J. M., 563, 564

L

Lacey, B. C., 88, 104, 490 Lacey, J. I., 88, 94, 99, 104, 488, 489, 490, 491, 493, 503 Lachman, R., 369, 379, 467 Lader, M. H., 605, 613, 615 Ladpli, R., 563 LaFratta, C. W., 248 Lagerstrom, L., 286 Lahaderne, H. M., 219 Lahiri, D. K., 537 Lair, C. V., 126, 242, 252, 253 Lakie, W. L., 1 Lakin, M., 253 Lakota, R., 56, 509 Lamb, C. W., 23 Lambert, K., 390 Lambert, W. W., 2, 9, 486 Landauer, T. K., 377, 446 Landon, M. M., 100, 101 Landy, F., 220 Landy, F. J., 523 Laney, R. C., 176 Lang, P. J., 117, 120, 121 Lang, S., 199 Lange, D., 313 Langer, J., 5, 10, 11 Langer, S. K., 582 Langsley, D. G., 168, 172

Lanier, A. T., 381 Lansberg, M. P., 294 Lanyon, R. I., 6, 19 Laplace, R., 494 Larkin, W. D., 349 Larsen, E. R., 253 Larson, R. F., 177 Lasagna, L., 596 Lash, L., 582 Laties, V. G., 371, 607, 614 Latz, A., 601, 607 Lauber, E., 567 Lauener, H., 601, 602 Laughlin, P. R., 8, Laurence, M. W., 243, 244 Laurendeau, M., 245 Laursen, A. M., 563 Lawler, E. E., III, 393, 520, 523, 525, 530, 531, 532, 536, 537, 542, 543 Lawrence, D. G., 563, Lawrence, D. H., 381, 386 Lawson, E. A., 346 Lawson, J. S., 244 Lawson, R., 388, 498 Lawton, F. G., 239 Lawton, G. W., 386 Lawton, M. P., 239 Lay, C. H., 73 Layne, R. S., 128 Lazarovitz, L., 401 Lazarus, A. A., 158, 159, Lazarus, R. S., 2, 12, 21, 54, 61, 62, 90, 100, 101, 102, 104 Leaf, R. C., 402, 406 Leaton, R. N., 579 Lebedev, V. I., 274, 276, 286, 293, 295 Leckart, B. T., 199 Lee-Teng, E., 560 Lefcourt, H. M., 52, 68, 124 Leff, R., 160 Lefkowitz, J., 533 Lefrancois, G., 210 Le Furgy, W., 225 LeGrand, Y., 307 Lehman, H. C., 246 Lehr, D. J., 89 Lehr, R., 373, 383 Lehr, U., 254 Lehtinen, L. E., 142 Leiberman, H., 23 Leibowitz, E., 172 Leibowitz, G., 25, 60, 172 Leibowitz, H. W., 127, 247 Leiderman, P. H., 88, 94, 97, 98, 99, 104 Leiman, A. L., 555, 569,

603, 605, 612, 615 Leitenberg, H., 399 Lenard, H. G., 194 Lennox, K., 181 Leonard, D. W., 399 Lerner, J. J., 393 Lerner, M. J., 125 Lesgold, A. M., 445, 447, 452, 467, 470 Lessing, E. E., 9 Lessier, K., 24 Letko, W., 273, 297 Leuba, C., 196, 502 Leung, C. M., 374 Levee, R. F., 247, 252 Leventhal, D. B., 8, 26, 71 Leventhal, T., 6, 220 Levin, E., 532 Levin, I. P., 126, 127 Levin, J. R., 59, 207, 222 Levin, S., 239 Levin, S. M., 162 Levine, D., 486 Levine, E. L., 537 Levine, J., 176 Levine, J. M., 33, 359 Levine, M., 257 Levine, S., 393, 404 Levinson, D. J., 3 Levinthal, C. F., 573 Levis, D. J., 497 Levis, J. C., 372 Levy, B. A., 455 Levy, B. I., 59, 226 Levy, E. I., 203 Levy, L. H., 19, 33 Levy, R., 131 Lewellin, W. L., 601 Lewinska, M. K., 567, 576 Lewinsohn, P. M., 8 Lewis, D. J., 379 Lewis, H. B., 175 Lewis, L. H., 71 Lewis, M., 194, 205 Lewis, M. K., 176 Lewis, N., 212 Lewis, P., 401 Lewis, T. C., 582 Lewit, D. W., 8 Ley, R., 398 Lezotte, L. W., 215 Liberty, P. G., Jr., 71, 72 Lichtenstein, E., 72 Licklider, J. C. R., 352 Lidz, T., 13, 27 Lieberman, L. R., 64 Lieberman, M. A., 255, 256, 257 Liebert, R. M., 215, 220 Lieblich, I., 100 Liebman, P. A., 307, 328

Lienert, G. A., 244, 615 Lifshitz, K., 90 Likely, D., 379 Lin, Y., 30 Linden, J. D., Linder, H., 277 Lindsay, C. A., 537 Lindsay, P. H., 347, 348, 354 Lindsley, D. B., 102, 488, 489, 491 Lindsley, D. F., 579 Lindzey, G., 2, 487 Link, K., 22, 52, 63, 311 Linsley, D., 443, 468 Linton, M., 369 Lints, C. E., 577, 578 Lipman, A., 251 Lipp, L., 8 Lippman, H. S., 171 Lipsitt, L. P., 195 Liss, P. H., 580 Little, L. K., 123 Litvinyuk, A. A., 201 Liu, C. N., 565 Livson, F., 239 Lloyd, F. A., 251 Lobb, H., 382 Lockard, J. S., 401 Lockard, R. B. Locke, E. A., 520, 524, 525 Lockhart, R. S., 451, 452, 463 Lodge, A., 140 Loeb, M., 359, 360 Loehlin, J. C., 2, 10, 12, 75 Loess, H., 464 Loevinger, J., 13, 51 Lofquist, L. H., 520 Logan, F. A., 371, 372, 377, 378, 395, 396, 401, 488, 492, 493, 499 LoLordo, V. M., 407, 506, 507 Lomax, J. V., Jr., 59 Lomont, J. F., 56 London, P., 20, 21, 223 Long, B. H., 219 Long, C. N. H., 567, 575 Long, R. F., 257 Longo, N., 369, 384, 386, 396, 400 Longo, V. G., 603 Lopez, F. M., Jr., 542 LoPopolo, M. H., 385 Lorr, M., 15 Lotsof, E. J., 8 Lott, A. J., 8, 93, 218 Lott, B. E., 8, 218 Loutitt, R. T., 611 Lovaas, O. I., 164 Lovelace, W. E., 257 Lovell, K., 224

Lovell, V. R., 69 Low, H. I., 403 Low, L. A., 403, 601 Lowe, W. F., Jr., 402 Lowe-Holmes, A. R., 542 Lowell, E. L., 17, 30, 564 Lowenthal, M. F., 239, Lowes, G., 373, 384 Lowin, A., 520, 528, 529 Lubow, R. E., 398 Lucas, G., 244 Lucas, P. A., 359 Luce, R. D., 358 Ludvigson, H. W., 374, 376, 377 Ludwig, A. M., 173, 174 Ludwig, D., 537 Ludwig, E. G., 254 Lukaszewska, I., 571 Lulenski, G. C., 602 Lund, D., 221 Lundgren, E. G., 295 Lundin, R. W., 2 Lundsteen, S. W., 33 Lundy, R. M., 127 Lunneborg, C. E., 71 Lunneborg, P. W., 6 Luria, S. M., 313 Lushene, R. E., 8, 22 Luterman, D. M., 246 Lutz, R. E., 389 Lykken, D. T., 15, 103 Lynch, A. D., 381, 402 Lynch, D., 373 Lynch, M., 168 Lynch, S., 222 Lyon, D. O., 398, 399 Lyon, M., 576 Lyons, J., 281, 282, 289 M

Maatsch, J. L., 496 Macchitelli, F. J., 257 MacCrimmon, K. R., 546 Macfarlane, J. W., 14 Macgregor, A. G., 613 Machotka, P., 168 Mack, M., 256 Mackay, C. W., 210 Mackay, H. A., 244 MacKeith, R. C., 141 Mackie, J. B., 247 MacKinney, A. C., 521 MacKinnon, D. W., 13, 32, 33, 34, 62 MacKinnon, J. R., 374, 383, Mackworth, J. F., 356, 360 Mackworth, N. H., 340, 355

MacNichol, E. F., 309 Maddi, S. R., 2, 17, 55, 502 Maddox, G. L., 253, 254. 255 Madigan, S. A., 437-84 Madison, H. L., 369 Madsen, C., Jr., 25, 204, 221 Madsen, K. B., 2, 12, 485, 487 Madsen, M. C., 582 Magaro, P. A., 123 Magnusson, D., 60 Maher, B. A., 486 Maher, J., 526, 531 Mahl, G. F., 2 Maier, R. A., 257 Maier, S. F., 408 Mair, J. M. M., 12, 177 Makous, W. L., 317 Malcuit, G., 406 Malm, L. U., 295 Malmo, R. B., 105, 488, 489, 490, 495, 502 Mandel, L., 286 Mandler, G., 103, 444, 445. 448, 467, 468, 474 Manley, S., 216 Mann, H., 9 Manocha, S. N., 614 Manosevitz, M., 6, 19 Marcia, J. E., 68 Marcrum, R. H., 535 Margules, D. L., 598, 602, 603 Marill, T. M., 352 Mark, R. F., 563, 565 Markaryan, S. S., 276 Markman, R. E., 398 Markowitz, J., 352 Marks, E., 8, 12, 537 Marks, I. M., 159 Marks, J., 160 Marks, P. A., 64 Marlowe, D., 3, 4, 8, 71, 508, 509 Marmor, J., 181 Marriott, A. S., 604, 607 Marsden, C. D., 579 Marsh, G., 401 Marshall, J. E., 277, 285, 289, 290, 291 Martin, E., 450 Martin, H. W., 254 Martin, I., 88, 105 Martin, J., 255 Martin, L. K., 601, 603 Martin, R. B., 21, 24 Martin, R. C., 393, 409 Martin, R. M., 10 Martindale, R. L., 496 Marwit, S. J., 68 Marx, M. H., 371, 372, 373,

375, 383, 386, 388, 391, 402, 493 Masani, P. A., 243 Maser, J., 571 Masling, J., 68 Maslow, A. H., 2, 13, 182 Mason, E. P., 227 Massarik, F., 13, 27 Massaro, D. W., 403, 404 Masserman, J. H., 608 Masters, W. H., 19 Masters, Y. J., 167 Matalka, E. S., 567, 574 Matarazzo, R. G., 254 Mathewson, D. M., 369 Mathis, R. W., 8 Matsubara, T., 330 Matsumoto, R., 382 Matthews, C. G., 140 Matthews, R. G., 324 Matveyev, A. A., 276 Maxwell, A. E., 131 May, F. B., 60 McAdam, D., 400 McAdoo, W. G., 8, 22 McAllister, D. E., 399, 405, 506 McAllister, W. R., 399, 405, McCain, G., 376, 378, 379, 383 McCarthy, J. F., 115, 116 McCarthy, P. D., 251, 256 McClelland, D. C., 17, 30. 53, 504 McCollough, C., 609 McConnell, D. G., 325 McConnell, O. L., 143 McCord, W. M., 2 McCormick, E. J., 522 McCourt, J. F., 255 McCoy, D. F., 383 McCoy, J. G., 318 McCubbin, R. J., 8, 17, 22 McCulloch, J. W., 256 McCurdy, H. G., 2, 4 McDonald, D. G., 598 377 McDonald, F. J., 211 McDonald, R. D., 55, 138 McFarland, D. E., 539, 542 McFarland, J. H., 281 McFarland, W. L., 402, 404 McGaugh, J. L., 607, 610, 611, 612, 615 McGaughty, R. E., 321 McGeoch, J. A., 444, 458, 473 McGhee, P. E., 8, 225, 508

McGhie, A., 244 McGinnies, E., 92, 93 McGinnis, N. H., 376 McGinnis, R. W., 381 McGovern, J. B., 443, 470 McGrade, B. J., 197 McGrath, J. J., 340 McGuigan, F. J., 386 McGuire, W. J., 486 McGurk, E., 12 McHose, J. H., 376, 377, McIlwain, H., 605 McKeachie, W. J., 30 McKenna, V. V., 257 McKereghan, M. R., 567 McKey, M. J., 351, McLaurin, W. A., 400 McLean, J., 389, 497 McLeod, M. E., 276, 277, 289, 294, 297, 298, 299 McMahon, A. W., 256 McMichael, J. S., 405 McMillan, D. E., 394 McNamara, H. J., 388 McNeil, K. A., 223 McNeill, D., 477 McPeake, J. D., 18 McPherson, F. M., 177 McQuitty, L. L., 15 McReynolds, P., 63, 75, 128 McVaugh, W., 408 McVean, G., 376 McWilliams, J., 377, 378 Meacham, J., 389, 497 Means, R. L., 87 Mednick, S. A., 118 Meehl, P. E., 6, 15 Meer, B., 253 Mefferd, R. B., Jr., 74, Megargee, E. I., 71, 75 Mehler, J., 199 Mehrabian, A., 2, 537 Meichenbaum, D. H., 121, 122 Meikle, T. H., Jr., 558, 576 Meinzer, A., 446 Meiry, J. L., 277, 278, 294 Meisch, R. A., 606 Meisels, M., 68 Melges, F. T., 127 Melnick, B., 57 Melrose, J., 246 Melton, A. W., 446, 470, 472, 473 Meltzer, D., 370 Meltzer, H., 254, 537 Meltzoff, J., 125, 127 Melvin, K. B., 385, 409

Mendel, M. S., 194 Mendelson, J., 372 Mendelson, J. H., 257 Mendez, O. A., 6 Mendkoff, E., 256 Menlove, F. L., 21 Menyuk, P., 215 Menzel, E. W., 385 Mereness, M., 457 Meridith, A. L., 398, 399 Mertens, R. A., 276, 289, 291, 292 Mertz, W., 276, 289, 294, 297, 298, 299 Messick, S., 34, 51, 54, 74, 75, 542 Metcalf, A. W., 60 Metzner, H. L., 253 Meyer, C., 405 Meyer, D. R., 385, 556 Meyer, G., 241, 256 Meyer, H. H., 530 Meyer, P. A., 376, 380 Meyers, B., 577 Meyers, H., 182 Meyers, W. J., 193 Michael, C. R., 313 Midlarsky, E., 221 Mikawa, J., 55 Mikes, P. S., 546 Mikulas, W. L., 562, 582 Mikulka, P. J., 373, 378, 392 Milby, S. E., 326 Miles, R. C., 369 Milgram, S., 25 Milholland, J. E., 30 Miller, D., 256 Miller, E. F., II, 276, 278, 279, 280, 282, 289, 294, 295, 297, 298, 299 Miller, F. D., 216 Miller, F. T., 207 Miller, G. A., 131, 469 Miller, G. L., 320 Miller, K. S., 6, 541 Miller, L. K., 212 Miller, M. H., 582 Miller, N., 71 Miller, N. E., 369, 370, 388, 389, 391, 392, 394, 395, 406, 487, 491, 493, 497, 501, 505, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 601, 602, 603, 606, 608, 609, 610, 612 Miller, P. G., 325 Miller, R. L., 166 Miller, S. H., 526 Millon, T., 2 Milner, B., 573 Milsum, J. H., 10, 16, 17 Mingay, R., 579 Minkoff, R., 381

Minsky, R., 59 Mintz, D. E., 375 Mirsky, A. F., 121, 598, 602, 606, 608 Misanin, J. R., 409, 485, 486, 488, 491 Mischel, W., 2, 4, 5, 7, 65 Mishkin, M., 557, 561 Mishkin, S., 295 Mitchell, K. M., 176, 389 Mitchell, R. E., 279 Mitchell, V. F., 526 Miyata, M., 330 Mizuno, K., 330 Mogenson, G. J., 401, 407 Money, K. E., 285 Montoye, H. J., 253 Monty, R. A., 460 Moon, A. F., 126 Moon, T. L., 409 Moore, A. U., 398 Moore, E. W., 298, 299 Moore, J. W., 403, 404 Moore, K. B., 125 Moore, M. J., 383, 400 Moore, R. Y., 577 Moore, T., 197 Moore, W. E., 5 Moos, R. H., 20, 179 Morant, R. B., 138 Moravec, J. A., 176 Moray, N., 339, 342, 344, 347, 348, 354, 355 Mordkoff, A. M., 34, 100 Morgan, H. G., 541 Morgan, R. F., 390 Moriarty, A., 12 Moriarty, R. W., 19 Morin, N. J., 207 Morin, R. D., 600 Morin, R. E., 454 Morningstar, M. E. Morozova, N. P., 557 Morris, K., 75 Morrison, B. M., 218 Morrison, C. F., 602 Morrison, J. H., 375 Morrow, M. W., 409 Morse, P., 409 Morse, W. H., 596, 601, 607, 614 Mortag, H. G., 277, 278, 281, 282, 283 Morton, J., 458, 463, 474 Moscovici, S., 33, 225 Moscovitch, A., 407 Mosher, D. L., 23, 25, 54, 61, 75, 137 Mosidze, V. M., 560 Moss, H. A., 88, 197, 490 Moss, M. K., 169

Mossakowski, M., 563. 564 Mostofsky, D. I., 340 Mountcastle, V. B., 555 Mourant, R. R., 398 Mourer, D. J., 375 Mouton, J. S., 540 Mowbray, G. H., 346 Mowrer, O. H., 486, 492, 494, 497, 505, 506 Moyer, K. E., 402 Mueller, M. R., 394 Mueller, W. J., 58 Muench, G. A., 8 Mukherjee, B. N., 534 Mulaik, S. A., 68 Muldrow, T. W., 6 Muller, J. P., 8 Müller-Hegeman, D., 173 Mullin, A. D., 401, 407 Munkelt, P., 615 Munkvad, I., 604 Munnichs, J., 253 Munsinger, H., 216 Muntz, W. R. A., 329 Munz, F. W., 329 Murakami, M., 311, 317, Murdock, B. B., Jr., 451, 453, 454, 455, 458, 468, 470 Murillo, N. R., 384 Murphy, E. H., 604 Murphy, G., 67, 217 Murphy, W. W., 386 Murray, A. K., 394 Murray, D. J., 128, 455, 459 Murray, F. B., 210 Murray, G. C., 315, 321 Murray, H. A., 10 Murray, J. P., 210 Murray, J. R., 321 Mussen, P. H., 2, 6, 12, Myer, J. S., 395, 404 Myers, A. K., 400, 404, 501 Myers, J. K., 168 Myers, L., 370 Myers, R. E., 557, 558, 560 Myers, W. A., 389 Mygind, S. H., 280 Myler, B. B., 256 N

Nadel, L., 579 Nagel, F., 454 Naka, K. I., 315 Nakamura, C. Y., 404, 407 Nash, B. M., 604 Nash, P., 2

Nassiakou, M., 3

Nathan, P. E., 179 Nathan, P. W., 573 Navlor, J. C., 539 Naylor, J. C., Neal, G. L., 247 Neale, J. M., 127 Nealey, S. M., 527, 528, 531 Neff, W. D., 572 Neff, W. S., 35 Neimark, E. D., 212 Neisser, U., 339, 343, 348, Nelson, C., 3 Nelson, F., 601 Nelson, J. G., 275, 277, 278 Nelson, K. E., 193 Nelson, T. M., 523 Nesset, B., 530, 531 Neugarten, B. L., 239, 240 Neuhold, K., 601 Neuringer, C., 138 Nevin, J. A., 375 Newberry, L. A., 68 Newcomb, T. M., 486 Newman, L., 167 Newman, S., 182 Newsom, B. D., 276, 277, 278, 282, 289, 294, 296, 297, 298, 299 Newton, J. M., 471 Newton, J. R., 166, 178 Nichols, C. B., 98 Nichols, J. R., 605, 606 Nichols, R. C., 58 Nichols, T. L., 357 Nicholson, W. M., 598, 606 Nickel, H., 201 Nickols, J., 128 Nickols, M., 128 Nidorf, L. J., 8 Nielsen, I. M., 601 Nielson, H. C., 562 Nieschulz, O., 600 Niihama, K., 373 Nilsson, A., 287 Nisbett, R. E., 6, 23, 27, 28 Niven, J. I., 274, 278, 281, 282, 283, 292, 294, 295, 297 Noah, J. C., 392, 393 Noble, C. E., 249, 451 Noble, M., 399 Nodine, J. H., 257 Nomikos, M. S., 21 Norbeck, E., 2 Nordvik, H., 244 Norman, C., 206 Norman, D. A., 346, 348, 354, 468, 469, 470, 474 Norman, R. D., 244 Norman, R. Z., 349, 350

Norman, W. T., 15, 68, 74 Normand, W. C., Norris, A. H., 253 Norrsell, U., 559, 560, 561, 573 North, A. J., 378 Northman, J., 373 Northmore, D. P. M., 329 Norton, A. L., 313 Norton, R., 392 Norton, T., 401 Norton, T. T., 556 Notterman, J. M., 371 Nougaim, K. E., 521, 525 Novin, D., 370 Novinski, L., 447 Nowlin, J. B., 98 Nunnally, J. C., 208, 217 Nygard, M., 244 Nyman, B., 60 Nyman, K., 610

0

Oberlander, M., 165 Oberman, A., 279 O'Brien, T., 348, 354 Obrist, P. A., 490 Obrist, W. D., 242, 243 O'Bryan, K., 33, 67 O'Connell, D. D., 256 O'Connell, E. J., 60, 545 O'Connell, R. H., 501 O'Connor, J., 244 Oden, M. H., 14, 15, 31, 35, 213 O'Doherty, N., 194 Odom, R. D., 210, 215 O'Donovan, D., 178
O'Gara, P. W., 530
Ogawa, T., 316
Ogden, F. W., 295
Ogle, M. E., 20, 21
Okayma, K., 316 Okel, E., 25 O'Kelly, L. I., 369 O'Laughlin, T. W., 298, 299 Olds, J., 494, 594, 599, 800 Olds, M. E., 504, 602 O'Leary, K. D., 220 Oler, I. D., 408 Oliverio, A., 603, 611 Olivier, W. P., 382 Olivos, G., 90 Olsen, I. A., 246 Olson, R., 125, 128 Olson, R. K., 280 Olton, D. S., 400, 581, 582 Opitz, K., 598 Oppenheim, D. B., 6, 223

Opton, E. M., Jr., 21, 61, 62, 63, 91, 100, 247, 248 Ora, J. P., Jr., 220 Orbach, J., 125, 128, 247 Orgel, S. A., 138 Orlinsky, D. E., 178 Orme, J. E., 127, 137, 244 Orme-Johnson, D., 395 Orne, M. T., 1, 18, 96 Ornston, P. S., 176 Orzack, M. H., 133 Osborn, A. G., 610 Osborn, A. G., Osler, S. F., 199, 222 Osmond, H., 9, 117 Osofsky, H., 94 Ostlund, W., Jr., 605 Ostroy, S. E., 323, 324 O'Sullivan, D. J., 381 Oswald, I., 344 Otis, J. L., 254 Otis, L. S., 609, 610 Ottinger, D. R., 192 Otto, H. A., 13, 27 Ounsted, C., 579 Overmier, J. B., 406, 407, 408 Overton, D. A., 607, 609, 610 Ovesey, L., 182 Owen, D. A. L., 579 Owen, J. E., Jr., 603 Owens, W. A., 64, 244, 532 Oxford, R., 395 Ozer, M. N., 142

D

Padilla, A. M., 371 Page, H. F., 249 Paige, A. B., 388 Paine, F. T., 535 Paine, R. S., 141 Paivio, A., 202, 452 Pak, W. L., 319, 320, 322, 330 Palacios, J. R., 128 Palermo, D. S., 207 Palfai, T., 494 Pallak, M. S., 25 Palmer, B., 196 Palmer, M. E., 404 Palmer, R. D., 22 Palmer, R. D. Pande, S. K., 183 Pankoff, L. D., 64 Pankove, E., 33 Panksepp, J., 494 Pantle, A., 313 Pantle, A. J., 448 Paolino, R. M., 610, Papsdorf, J. D., 404 Parameswaran, E. G., 254

Pare, W. P., 257 Parker, D. E., 278, 281, 282 Parker, G. V. C., 173 Parker, L., 382 Parkes, A., 12 Parloff, M. B., 34, 35 Parsons, L. B., 173 Parsons, O. A., 138, Parsons, R. D., 289 Pasik, P., 558 Pasik, T., 558 Passini, F. L., 68 Pastore, R. E., 351 Paterson, J., 615 Patten, M. P., 245 Patten, R. L., 396 Patterson, G. R., 145 Paul, C., 457 Paul, G. L., 160, 179 Paulson, N., 401 Pavlik, W. B., 369, 370, 372, 373, 375, 383, 388 Pavlov, I. V., 276 Pawlik, K., 74
Payne, R., 522
Payne, R. W., 250
Peabody, D., 72
Peak, D. T., 243 Pearl, J., 403, 404, 408 Pearlman, C. A., Jr., 611 Pearlstone, Z., 467, 468 Pearson, J. A., 565 Pearson, J. S., 252 Pearson, P. H., 49-86; 55 Pearson, R. G., 247 Pechtel, C., 257 Peck, H. B., 169 Peckham, R. H., 376 Pedersen, F. A., 8, 205 Pederson, D. R., 208 Peeke, H. V. S., 385 Pennes, E. S., 383 Pennypacker, H. S., 250, 398 Perkins, C. C., Jr., 372, 389, 401, 497 Perkins, N. P., 389 Perlman, H. H., 2, 13, 27 Perry, N. W., 318 Perry, W. L. M., 274 Persensky, J. J., 606 Persensky, J. J., Persky, H., 22, 60, 63 Pervin, L. A., 522 Pesce, C. T., 8 Pescor, F. T., 605 Peters, R. H., 603 Peters, R. J., Jr., 393 Petersen, P. A., 60 Petersen, P. G., 239 Petersen, R. C., 18 Peterson, D. R., 2, 4, 5,

7, 60 Peterson, F., 89 Peterson, L. R., 346, 446, 463, 465, 469 Peterson, R. A., 35 Petre, R. D., 206 Petrinovich, L. F., 576, 607, 611 Petzel, T. P., 8, 56 Pfaltz, C. R., 289, 290, 291, 292 Philip, A. E., 256 Phillippus, M. J., 145 Phillips, L., 2, 12, 58, 118 Phillips, L. W., 469 Piaget, J., 200 Pick, H. L., Jr., 385 Pickens, R., 606, 607 Pickens, R. W., 570 Pickett, R. M., 359, 361 Pieper, W. A., 375 Pierce, R. C., 244 Pierce, R. M., 176 Pillard, R. C., 105, 508 Pinckney, G. A., 404 Pinel, J. P. J., 405 Pinsker, H. M., 571 Pippert, D. L., 327 Pishkin, V., 124, 125 Pitman, F. S., 168, 172 Plant, C., 399 Plapp, J. M., 53 Platt, F. N., 544 Platt, J. J., 6, 9 Platt, J. R., 374, 381, 382, 388 Platt, S. A., 407 Pliskoff, S., 389 Plutchik, R., 103 Poitrenaud, J., 243 Polidoro, L. G., 127 Polin, A. T., 408 Polke, P., 256 Pollack, M., 142 Pollack, R. H., 216 Pollio, H. R., 160 Pollock, D. A., 92 Polson, P., 382 Polt, J. M., 89, 93 Pompi, K. F., 467 Poock, G. K., 359 Pool, G. L., 328 Pool, R., 575 Poole, H. E., 213 Poorkaj, H., 253 Popendiker, K., 600 Popov, N. I., 276, 286, 293, 295 Popp, R. J., Jr., 397, 401 Poppleton, P. K., 226 Porier, G. W., 93 Porkorny, A. D., 126 Porsolt, R. D., 604

Porter, J. J., 369, 375, 379, 387 Porter, L. W., 520, 523, 525, 526, 530, 536, 537 Posluns, D., 601 Posner, M. I., 476 Post, F., 137 Postema, L. J., 252 Postman, L., 443, 451, 453, 469, 470, 471, 473 Potter, M. C., 203 Potts, M., 202 Powell, A. H., Jr., 250 Powell, B. J., 601, Powell, E. W., 578 Powell, T., 178 Powell, T. P. S., 555, Power, R., 383 Poyner, H., 382 Pranis, R. W., 545 Pratt, D. C., 323 Precht, H. F. R., 194 Premack, D., 369, 391, 496, 497 Preobrazhenskaya, I. N., 243 Prescott, T., 212 Pressey, A. D., 246 Pressey, S. L., 246 Preston, C. E., 254, 255 Prewitt, E. P., 390 Price, A. C., 139 Price, L., 52 Price, L. E., 207 Price, R. H., 114, 115, 127 Price-Williams, D., 2 Prien, R. F., 611 Prince, J. R., 213 Procher, W., 577 Prock, V. N., 255 Proctor, F., 561 Propst, B. S., 55 Pruett, H. L., 166 Prytulak, L. S., 444 Ptashne, R. I., 216 Pubols, B. H., Jr., 371, 372, 378 Pugh, D., 522 Pullen, M., 137, 139

Q

Quartermain, D., 597, 610, Quarterman, C. J., 214 Query, W. T., 125 Quilter, R., 247, 248

Rabbitt, P. M. A., 246, 249, Rabin, A. I., 75 Radcliffe, J. A., 244

Radloff, R., 19 Raeburn, J. M., 131 Rafferty, C. N., 325 Rahmann, H., 607 Raisler, R. L., 573 Raley, C. L., 206 Ralph, D. E., 115, 116 Ramamurthi, P. V., 254 Ramirez, M., III, 208 Rand, H., 182 Randall, H., 8 Randall, L. O., 598, 602 Randall, W., 560 Randrup, A., 604 Rankin, R. E., 93 Rapaport, D., 487 579 Raphelson, A. C., Rapin, I., 115, 143 Rappaport, M., 132 Rashotte, M. E., 383, 498 Raskin, L. M., 224 Rasmussen, T., 573 Ratliff, F., 313 Ratliff, R. G., 395 Ratner, S. C., 390 Ratzeburg, F. H., 142 Rausch, M., 205 Raush, H. L., 2, 5, 27 Ray, A. J., Jr., 402 Ray, O. S., 601, 614 Raymond, G. A., 395 Reason, J. T., 286, 287 Rech, R. H., 603 Reed, H. B., Jr., 136, 245 Reed, H. C., 144 Reed, J. C., 144 Reed, J. L., 129 Reed, M. R., 204 Reger, S. N., 248 Reichard, S., 239 Reichert, H., 610 Reimanis, G., 254 Reineck, L., 56, 509 Reitan, R. M., 113, 133, 134, Robertson, E. A., 243, 241, 245, 256 248 Renner, K. E., 369, 377, 378, 395 Rennick, P. M., 144 Rensch, R., 607 Renson, G. J., 226 Rescorla, R. A., 399, 407, 497, 506, 507, 600 Restle, F., 450 Reuter, T., 308 Revusky, S. H., 385, 400 Reynierse, J. H., 400 Reynolds, D., 72 Reynolds, G. S., 375, 396 Reynolds, J. H., 207 Reynolds, M. D., 371 Reynolds, R. W., 575 Reynolds, S., 132 Reynolds, W. F., 369, 370,

372, 383, 388 Reznikoff, M., 52 Rhine, W. R., 6, 220 Rhudick, P. J., 256 Ricci, D., 395 Riccio, D. C., 276, 281, 289, 298 Rich, I., 582 Richardson, A., 54, 60 Richardson, S. A., 6, 224 Richelle, M., 598 Richter, D., 612 Richter, H., 563 Richter, R. H., 58 Riddell, W. I., 405 Riddle, E. M., 94 Riddle, W. C., 389 Rieber, M., 206, 217 Riegel, K. F., 214, 239, 241, 256 Riegel, R. M., 214 Ries, H. A., 127 Rigby, M. K., 257 Riggs, L. A., 311, 318 Rilling, M. E., 377 Rinalducci, E. J., 310 Rines, W. B., 138 Riskin, S. R., 402 Ritchie, G. G., Jr., 165 Ritti, R. R., 536 Roback, H. B., 58 Robbin, J. S., 252 Robbins, D., 374, 379, 380 Robbins, M. C., 216 Robert, C., 212 Robertiello, R. C., 182 Roberts, H. V., 64 Roberts, L., 567, 574 Roberts, T. D. M., 274, 277, 294 Roberts, W. A., 369, 373, 384, 468 Roberts, W. W., 493 Robinson, E. S., 488 Robinson, J. P., 223 Robinson, J. S., 557 Robson, K. S., 197 Robustelli, F., 603 Rodahl, K., 249 Rodgers, W., 385 Rodnick, E. H., 132 Rodnight, R., 613, 615 Roe, K., 221 Rogers, A. H., 166 Rogers, C. R., 170 Rogers, L., 579 Rogers, N., 132 Rogers, T. B., 452 Rohwer, W. D., Jr., 207, 222 Rokeach, M., 52

Rokosz, S., 245

Roldan, E., 567 Rollins, H. A., 402 Roman, P., 251 Rome, H. P., 252 Ronall, R. E., 167 Ronan, W. W., 543 Rorer, L. G., 70, 71 Rorer, L. G., Rose, C. L., 240, 256 Rosen, A. J., 372, 373 Rosen, H., 127, 129 Rosenbaum, G., 122, 127, 129 Rosenberg, B., 323, 327 Rosenberg, B. G., 220 Rosenberg, D. N., 139 Rosenberg, L. M., 177 Rosenberg, M. J., 486 Rosenberg, S., 3 Rosenblith, J. F., 192 Rosenbluh, E. S., 125 Rosenfeld, J. M., 508 Rosenfelt, R. H., 240 Rosenhan, D., 220 Rosenthal, B., 225 Rosenthal, D., 132, 133 Rosenthal, R., 1, 18, 105, Rosenthal-Hill, I., 211 Rosenzweig, M. R., 495 555, 569, 603, 605, 612, 615 Rosner, B. S., 55-94 Ross, E., 242 Ross, L. E., 208, 369, 379, 399 Ross, S., 595, 601 Rossi, A. M., 179 Rossman, B. B., 374 Rosvold, H. E., 557, 558, 562, 598, 606 Rotenberg, F., 124 Roth, M., 253 Rothe, H. F., 537 Rothenberg, B. B., 199 Rothman, D., 257 Rothstein, E., 130 Rotter, G. S., 223 Rotter, J. B., 52 Rousey, C., 12 Roussel, J., 498 Routtenberg, A., 495 Rowland, K. M., 528 Rowland, M., 615 Royce, G. J., 556 Royce, J., 6, 224 Royce, J. R., 51 Rozelle, R. M., 521, 536 Rozin, P., 385 Rozzi, V. P., 320 Rubin, B. M., 21, 56 Rubin, I. M., 528, 529, 541 Rubin, S. S., 177

Rudge, J. A., 387

Rudy, J. W., 396 Runcie, D., 382 Rundquist, E. A., 70 Rundus, D., 466 Rushton, R., 605, 606, 607, 610, 612, 613, 614, 615 Rushton, W. A. H., 309, 310, 312, 315, 316, 330 Russell, G. W., 252 Russell, R. W., 595, 597, 598, 599, 612 Rust, L. D., 242, 246 Rutherford, E., 205 Rutschmann, J., 128 Rutsky, A., 138 Ryan, R., 180 Ryan, T., 401, 402 Ryan, T. J., 160 Rychlak, J. F., 155-90; 2, 12, 184

Sachs, E., 602, 603, 608, 610 Sachs, J. S., 467 Sachuk, N. N., 256 Sadler, E. W., 384 Sadock, B., 167 Saegert, J., 443, 468 Sager, C. J., 167 Sahakian, W. S., 2 Sala, O., 292 Salafia, W. R., 404 Salapatek, P., 192 Saleh, S. D., 254, 255 Sallee, S. J., 605 Salmon, P., 124 Saltz, E., 211 Saltz, G., 61 Salvatore, P. D., 180 Salzberg, H. C., 122 Salzinger, K., 164 Salzman, L. F., 129 Samelson, F., 72 Sameroff, A., 191-238; 195, 196 Samokhvalova, V. I., 243 Sampson, E. E., 54 Sandeen, C. A., 35 Sanders, A. F., 343, 460 Sanders, S., 245 Sandler, J., 409 Sanford, N., 1, 15 Santos, J. F., 217, 402, 403 Sappenfield, B. R., 58 Sarason, I. G., 2, 6 Sarason, S., 15, 218 Sarbin, T. R., 9 Sardello, R. J., 387, 456 Sassenrath, J. M., 53 Sattler, J. M., 68 Satz, P., 135 Saucer, R. T., 244 403 Savage, R. D., 244, 245, 252 Schroeder, S. R., 387

Savin, H. B., 343, 460 Sawrey, J. M., 400, 409 Sawyer, J., 63 Sayles, L. R., 539 Scarr, H. A., 252 Schachter, F. F., 15 Schachter, J., 95 Schachter, S., 27, 28, 102, 103, 105, 486, 509 Schaefer, E., 226, 227 Schaeffer, R. W., 59, 391 Schafer, T. H., 352 Schaff, J. E., 135, 139 Schaie, K. W., 239, 241, 246 Schallek, W., 598, 602 Schalock, R., 160 Scharf, B., 350 Scharlock, D. P., 404, 572, 582 Schaub, R. E., 398 Scheibel, A. B., 569 Scheiber, K. E., 52 Scheibner, H., 308, 311 Scheidlinger, S., 167 Scheier, I. H., 508 Scheinfeld, A., 6, 227 Schell, R. E., 252, 255 Schiavo, S., 31 Schick, A. M. L., 318 Schiff, D., 379, 383 Schiffman, D. C., 6, 8 Schill, T., 509 Schiller, P. H., 610 Schiltz, K. A., 572 Schimek, J. G., 8, 59 Schindelheim, R. H., 376 Schlosberg, H., 89 Schmaltz, L. W., 562, 581 Schmidt, H., 598 Schmidt, L. D., 170 Schmidt, L. R., 2: Schmidt, W., 169 217 Schneider, A. M., 580 Schneider, J. M., 8, 52 Schneiderman, N., 398, 399, 607 Schnetrla, T. C., 494 Schnitzer, S. B., 379 Schnitzer, S. B., Schoel, W. M., 367-436 Schoener, G. R., 15 Scholnick, E. K., 199, 222 Schöne, H., 277, 278, 281, 282, 283 Schonfield, D., 243, 248 Schönpflug, W., 491 Schoolar, J. C. 606 Schooler, C., 116, 117 Schosberg, H., 491 Schraffa, A. M., 247 Schrier, A. M., 370,

Schroots, J. J. F., 343 Schroth, M., 207 Schuckman, H., 390 Schuh, A. J., 543 Schulberg, H. C., 58 Schuldt, W. J., 176 Schulman, A. I., 356, 357, 467, 468 Schulz, R. W., 443, 449, Schumer, F., 58 Schuster, C. R., 603, 605, Schuster, S., 508 Schutz, R. E., 71 Schuwary, D., 292 Schwalb, E., 141 Schwanzara, S. A., 329 Schwartz, A. N., 71, 251 Schwartz, A. S., 558 Schwartz, D. W., 247 Schwartz, G. E., 87-112 Schwartz, J. C., 205 Schwartz, M. M., 388 Schwartz, R., 171 Schwartz, R. D., 27, 73 Schwartz, S., 116, 570 Schwartzbaum, J. S., 568, 579, 582 Schwartzkroin, P., 611 Schweitzer, N. M. J., 318 Schwendiman, G., 404 Scott, J. P., 485 Scott, W. A., 72 Scott, W. E., Jr., 528, 538 Sears, C. W., 275, 286 Sears, D. O., 395, 486, 509 Sears, R. R., 60 Seashore, S. E., 254 Sechrest, L. B., 27, 73 Sechzer, J. A., 581 Seelbach, S. E., 392 Seeman, W., 64 Seevers, M. H., 605 Segal, E., 468 Seggie, J., 581 Seidel, R. J., 390 Seider, L. S., 577 Seifter, J., 598, 601, Sekuler, R. W., 313, 462 Seldin, E., 315 Selfridge, J. A., 131 Seligman, M. E. P., 395, 399, 408, 409 Sells, S. B., 520 Selltiz, C., 61 Seltzer, A. L., 93 Selye, H., 102 Semb, G., 195 Semler, I. J., 208 Senf, G. M., 393 Senko, M. G., 380

Senkowski, P. C., 369 Senn, S. K., 226 Senter, R. J., 606 Sepinwall, J., 603 Serednesky, G. E., 389 Sermat, V., 122 Sersen, E. A., 251 Service, C., 242 Sewall, S. T., 351 Seward, J. P., 390, 408, 409, 487 Sewell, W. H., 226 Sexton, W. P., 526 Seymann, R. G., 497 Sgro, J. A., 374, 377, 378 Shader, R., 173 Shader, R. I., 8, 24 Shadmi, R. M., 182 Shafer, J. N., 402, 408 Shafer, W. A., 289, 294, 296, 298, 299 Shakow, D., 132 Shanan, J., 251 Shanas, E., 239, 251 Shapiro, A. P., 19 Shapiro, D., 87-112; 88, 89, 94, 96, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107 Shapiro, J. G., 176, 178 Shapiro, M. M., 391 Shapiro, S. I., 207 Sharan, S., 6 Sharma, S. C., 315 Sharon, M., 251 Sharp, D. W., 207 Sharpless, S. K., 611 Shave, D. W., 183 Shaw, D. J., 136, 140 Shaw, L. C., 35 Shaw, V. P., 226 Shearn, C. R., 115 Sheffield, F. D., 396, 487, 491, 504 Sheffield, J., 56 Sheikh, A. A., 199 Shein, H. M., 173 Sheldon, M. H., 607 Sheldon, S. S., 378 Shemberg, K. M., 8, 26, 71 Shepard, J. M., 526 Shepard, R. N., 460, 467 Shepherd, M., 613, 615 Sheresheva, N. B., 560 Sheridan, C. L., 581, 582 Sherman, L. J., 130 Sherrick, C. E., 273 Sherwood, J. J., 54 Shetler, S., 96 Shettleworth, S. J., 375 Shields, J. C., 325 Shiffrin, R. M., 458, 468, 469, 473, 474, 475, 476 Shiflett, S. C., 409 Shimkunas, A. M., 252

Shinedling, M. M., 209 Shipley, E. F., 351 Shipley, R. E., 245 Shlien, J. M., 93 Shneidmann, E. S., 256 Shontz, F. C., 2 Shor, R. E., 96 Shrader, W. K., 6, 220 Shrauger, J. S., 8 Shrauger, S., 68 Shuell, T. J., 443 Shugar, G., 162 Shulkin, M. W., 257 Shull, R. L., 369 Shure, M. B., 221 Shybut, J., 8 Sibley, S. A., 226 Sidman, M., 401, 402, 600 Siegel, H. E., 92 320, 322 Siegel, I. M., Siegel, L., 216 Siegel, L. S., 385 Siegel, S., 384 Siegler, M., 9 Sigel, I. E., 212 Siller, J., 71 Silva, A., 607 Silver, M. J., 18, 68 Silverman, A. P., 604, 613 Silverman, I., 251, 254 Silverman, J., 117 Silverstein, H., 275, 286 Simmel, E. C., 408, 507 Simms, T. M., 93 Simon, J. R., 248, 249 Simon, P., 604 Simon, W. B., 175 Simonson, E., 247 Simpson, G. J., 209 Sinclair, J. D., 606 Sines, J. O., 64, 65 Singer, D. L., 6, 23 Singer, D. N., 92 Singer, J. E., 509 Singh, D., 369, 385 Singh, S. D., 601, 614 Siqueira, E. B., 562 Siqueland, E. R., 195, 196 Siskel, M., Jr., 370 Sisserson, J. A., 225 Sjoerdsma, A., 567 Skolnick, A., 53 Slamecka, N. J., 445, 455, 466, 467, 471 Slap, J. W., 257 Slater, P. E., 252 Slesinger, J., 254 Slettner, L. J., 381 Slivka, R. M., 384 Slivkin, S. E., 172 Sloane, R. B., 250 Slobin, D. I., 526

Slocum, B., 171

Slotnick, B. M., 408, Smart, R. C., 169 Smedslund, J., 209 Smith, A., 583 Smith, C., 98 Smith, C. E., 611 Smith, D. K., 252 Smith, F. J., 158 Smith, H. C., 2, 13 Smith, H. E., 214 Smith, I. D., 210 Smith, J. B., 277 Smith, J. P., 137, 138 Smith, J. R., 6 Smith, K. H., 390 Smith, K. J., 251 Smith, M. B., 62 Smith, M. C., 399, 573 Smith, M. G., 379 Smith, N. F., 409 Smith, O. A., Jr., 402, 404 Smith, P. A., 537 Smith, P. C., 520, 525, 532, 536 Smith, P. E., 537 Smith, R. A., 535 Smith, R. D., 546 Smith, R. G., Jr., 540 Smith, R. S., 196 Smith, T. G., 321 Smith, W. L., 144, 145 Smythe, P. C., 452 Smythies, J. R., 600 Snelbecker, G. E., 130 Sniadowski-Dolinsky, D., 493 Snider, G. L., 257 Snoek, J. D., 98 Snortum, J. R., 137 Snyder, D. R., 579 Snyder, H. L., 370, 391, 392 Snyder, M., 557 Soderquist, D. R., 360 Sodetz, F. J., 567, 574 Sokolov, Ye. N., 38, 104 Solodovnik, F. A., 276, 286, 293, 295 Solomon, F., 204 Solomon, R. L., 406, 493, 497, 506, 600, 609 497, 506, 609, 609 Soltysik, S., 406, 408 Solyom, L., 250, 257 Sonoda, B., 160 Sorkin, R. D., 351 Soule, S. D., 257 Soumireu-Mourat, B., 607 Southard, L. D., 105 Spain, B., 125 Sparks, W. J., 246 Spear, N. E., 371, 372, 373, 375, 378, 381, 383, 392 Spector, M., 274 Spector, S., 567

Speer, D. C., 171 Speisman, J. C., 100 Spekreijse, H., 313 Spence, J. T., 126 Spence, K. W., 369, 379, 382, 487, 492, 493, 505 Spencer, H. R., Jr., 497 Spencer, P. S. J., 604, 607 Spencer, W. A., 565 Spengler, J., 597, 598 Sperling, G., 459, 474 Sperling, S. E., 378, 379 Sperry, R. W., 557, 560, 561, 563, 565, 573 Spielberger, C. D., 8, 22, 63, 160, 486, 508 Spieth, T. M., 582 Spieth, W., 248 Spinner, N., 604 Spitzner, J. H., 373, 375, 381, 383 Spivey, J. E., 380, 381, 382 Spohn, H. E., 124 Spragg, S. D. S., 605 Sprague, J. M., 558 Spray, S. L., 545 Spreen, O., 136 Springer, L., 560 Spyropoulos, P., 571 Squire, L. R., 579, 580 Srivastva, S., 537 Staats, S. R., 393 Staats, S. R., 393 Stabell, B., 312 Stabell, U., 312 Stabler, J. R., 369, 372 Staddon, J. E. R., 372 Stamm, J., 581 Stanescu, S., 257 Stanley, L. R., 379, 380, 381, 382 Stark, K., 471 Starr, B. J., 127 Starr, R., 401 Stavely, H. E., Jr., 392, 393 Steele, B. J., 8 Steele, J., 8 Steele, M., 359 Stefano, F. J. E., 566 Steffy, R. A., 124, 243 Stein, D. G., 577, 582 Stein, J., 468 Stein, K. B., 9 Stein, L., 598, 599, 600, 602, 603 Stein, M. I., 12, 31, 32, 34 Steinberg, H., 595-628; 595, 599, 604, 605, 606, 607, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615 Steiner, I. D., 57 Steiner, J., 596

Steinman, F., 373 Steinman, W. M., 382 Steinmetz, J. R., 249 Steinmeyer, C. H., 132, 133 Steinschneider, A., 194 Stell, W. K., 321 Stellar, E., 597 Stellings, J., 386 Stenmark, D. E., 409 Stenson, H. H., 359, 361 Stepanova, S. I., 295 Stephens, W. E., 207 Stephenson, G. M., 221 Stern, G. G., 67 Stern, J. A., 598 Stern, W. C., 577 Sternbach, R. A., 88, 96, 101 Sternberg, S., 442 Sterns, H., 242 Sterritt, G. M., 598, 606 Stevens, S. S., 470 Stevenson, H. W., 212 Stewart, A. L., 598 Stewart, J., 609, 610 Stewart, J. D., 276, 279, 284, 285, 289, 291 Stewart, K. D., 140 Stewart, N., 246 Stewart, R., 523 Stilson, D. W., 131, 132 Stimmel, D. T., 378 Stingle, K. G., 219 Stockwell, C. W., 576 Stoddard, G. D., 438 Stokes, R. G., 255 Stolerman, I. P., 595-628; 597, 604, 606, 607, 612, 613 Stollak, G. E., 169 Stoller, A., 256 Stoller, F., 166 Stone, A. A., 173 Stone, C. A., 598 Stone, G. C., 614 Stone, J. L., 253 Stone, R. W., Jr., 273, 297 Storms, L. H., 117, 126, 127, 394, 395 Stotland, E., 22 Stoyle, J., 202 Stoyva, J., 61 Straker, M., 180 394 Strandberg, J. M., Strauss, A. A., 142 Strauss, D., 251 Strauss, G., 539 Strauss, J., 129 Strauss, M. E., 18, 68 Strauss, P. S., 6, 8 Streib, G. F., 239 Streiner, D., 21, 24 Stretch, R., 604

Stricker, E. M., 369, 597 Stricker, L. J., 51 Strickert, D., 380 Strominger, N. L., 572 Strother, C. R., 246 Strouthes, A., 398, 408 Stuart, H. F., 276 Studley, W. M., 204 Stultz, V., 454 Stunkard, A., 103 Sturm, T., 405 Sturr, J. F., 317 Sue, D. W., 8 Suedfeld, P., 6, 22 Sugar, M., 181 Sugarman, B., 226 Sulkin, H. A., 545 Sullivan, H. S., 120 Sullivan, J. A., 277 Sulzbacher, S., 372 Summer, C. E., 539 Summerfield, A., 599, 604, 605, 611 Summers, S., 390 Sundberg, N., 213 Suppes, P., 211 Surridge, C. T., 380, 381, 383 Surwillo, W. W., 247, 248, 249 Suter, S., 401 Sutton-Smith, B., 213. Suzuki, N., 222 Sved, S., 257 Swart, P., 582 Sweeney, D. R., 21 Swensen, C. H., 58 Swenson, W. M., 252 Swets, J. A., 339-66; 350, 351, 352, 356 Sykes, D. H., 224, 244 Symington, L., 611 Symmes, D., 557, 559 Szafran, J., 249 Szwarcbart, M. K., 558,

T

Szwejkowska, G., 583

Taber, R. I., 612
Tacker, R. S., 257, 376
Taft, R., 54, 60
Taletz, P., 251
Tajfel, H., 54, 60
Takano, Y., 316
Talland, G. A., 239, 240, 244, 247, 248, 249, 257
Tannenbaum, P. H., 486
Tanner, W. P., Jr., 349, 350, 356, 359
Tansey, C. L., 244
Tapp, J. T., 369, 612

Tarpy, R. M., 405 Tart, C., 20 Tatum, A. L., 605 Taub, E., 401 Taub, H. A., 242, 243 Tauenhauser, M. T., 142 Taylor, A., 344 Taylor, C., 245 Taylor, D. A., 22 Taylor, E., 402, 404 Taylor, G. R., 437 Taylor, J. A., 505 Taylor, M. M., 356, 359, 360, 361 Taylor, R. E., 6, 34 Taylor, S. P., 96, 104 Taylor, W. H., Jr., 523 Tedford, W. H., Jr., 203 Teel, K. S., 541 Teevan, R. C., 486, 508, 509, 510 Teghtsoonian, R., 369 Teitelbaum, P., 565, 566, 567, 583, 597 Tellegen, A., 75 Teller, D. Y., 310, 316 Templeton, W. B., 274, 275, 277, 278, 286, 287, 289, 291, 292, 294, 298 Tempone, V. J., 206 Tendler, M., 472 Tennenbaum, A., 523, 530 Teodoru, D., 401 Tepperman, J., 567, 575 Terhune, K. W., 29 Terrace, H. S., Terris, W., 395 375 Tesar, V., 381, 382 Testin, R. F., 128 Teuber, H. L., 561 Teyler, T. J., 382 Thach, J. S., 276, 277, 289, 298 Thatcher, R. W., 571 Theios, J., 369, 378, 381, 382, 399, 400, 402 Thelan, M. H., 175 Theye, F., 68 Thistlethwaite, D., 603 Thoday, J. M., 12 Thomas, A., 6, 10, 198 Thomas, D. R., 221, 281, 282, 289, 389 Thomas, E., 384, 385, 401 Thomas, G. J., 576 Thomas, J. M., 247 Thomas, K., 6 Thomas, R. W., 136 Thomas, W. I., 492 Thompson, C. W., 612 Thompson, L. W., 2 249, 250, 251, 252 247, 248, Thompson, R., 557, 559, 571, 582

Thompson, R. F., 390, 565 Thompson, R. W., 582 Thompson, T., 605, 606, Thompson, V. E., 572 Thomson, C. W., 611 Thornatzky, L., 226 Thorndike, E. L., 492, 497 Thornton, G. C., 522, 542 Thorpe, W. H., 485 Thumin, F. J., 244, 252 Thurston, E., 498 Tibbling, L., 285 Tidd, G. E., 608 Tieman, D., 452, 467 Tighe, T. J., 385, 386 Timberlake, W., 369 Tinson, C., 610, 614 Tiryakian, E. A., 13 Titchener, E. B., 339 Tkhu, D., 583 Tobin, S. S., 255, 257 Todd, G. A., 196 Tokumasu, K., 276 Tolchin, M., 216 Tolin, P., 249
Toliver, G., 389
Tolman, C. W., 394
Tolman, E. C., 492
Tolor, A., 52, 58 Toman, W., 6 Tombaugh, T. N., 378 Tomita, M., 100 Tomkiewicz, M., 605, 611, 612, 614 Tong, J. E., 131 Torcivia, J. M., 8 Torok, N., 286 Toth, J., 327 Tourk, L. M., 115, 143 Tower, S. S., 562 Townsend, J. K., 61 Trabasso, T., 450 Tracy, G. S., 545 Trapold, M. A., 370, 374, 382, 386, 389, 392, 393, 405, 493 Trask, F. P., 342, 343, 463, 464 Traub, A. C., 125, 128 Traux, C. B., 176 Treisman, A. M., 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348
Treisman, M., 344 Trembly, D., 244 Triandis, H. C., 3 Trier, T. R., 255 Troelstra, A., 318 Trost, R. C., 370 Trott, D. M., 72 Trowill, J. A., 392, 494, 602 Troyer, W. G., 99, 250 True, J. E., 129 Trumble, G., 370

Tryk, H. E., 32, 51 Tryon, A. F., 218 Tsai, L. S., 211 Tsushima, W. T., 19 Tucker, L. R., 74 Tucker, T. J., 572 Tuckman, J., 254 Tulkin, S. R., 6, 8 Tulving, E., 437-84; 354 Tune, G. S., 247, 250, 251 Turner, C. B., 75 Turner, C. H., 172 Turner, L. H., 406, 493 Turner, P., 615 Turnure, J., 144 Tursky, B., 101, 105, 106 Twyman, W. A., 604 Tyler, D. W., 388

U

Udenfriend, S., 567 Udsen, P., 604 Ugelstad, E., 180 Ullman, A. D., 598, 608 Underwood, B. J., 443, 445, 447, 449, 451, 455, 456, 457, 461, 462, 464, 470 Unikel, I. P., 20, 21 Uno, R., 296 Updegraff, B. P., 289, 291 Urbaitis, J. C., 558, 576 Urda, M., 281 Ursin, H., 570

v

Vacchiano, R. B., 6, Valade, F., 577 Valenstein, E. S., 495, 599. 608 Valentinuzzi, M., 276, 284, 289 Valins, S., 103 Valiquet, M. I., 540 Valle, F. P., 371 Vallecalle, E., 318 Vandenbergh, R., 131, 132 Vandercar, D. H., 399 Vanderwolf, C. H., 577, Vandever, J., 399 Van Egeren, L., 8 van Lith, G. H. M., 31 Vann, D. H., 526, 527 Vannoy, J. S., 54, 57 Van Schoelandt, S. K., 26 Van-Toller, C., 371, 395 Vassiliou, G., 252

Vassiliou, V., 3, 352 Vaughan, J. A., 540 Vaught, G. M., 54, 60 Veenhof, V. B., 292 Venables, P. H., 88, 105, 608 Veniar, F. A., 350 Vereczkey, L., 491 Verhage, F., 244, 245 Verhave, T., 401 Verinis, J. S., 17, 495, 504 Vernon, P. E., 75 Veroff, J., 54, 486, 510 Verzeano, M., 318 Verzeano, M., 318 Vestre, N. D., 71 Vetter, R. J., 251 Villarreal, J. E., 606 Viney, W., 206 Virolainen, K., 8 Vivekananthan, P. S., 3 Vogel, B. S., 255 Vogel, J. R., 373, 378, 392, 398, 603 Vogel-Sprott, M., 498 Voigt, W. H., 59 von Arx, S., 289, 290, 291, 202 Von Békésy, G., 312 Voneida, T. J., 557, 563 Voronin, G. V., 276 Voss, J. F., 451, 454 Vrabiescu, A., 257 Vroegh, K., 205 Vroom, V. H., 534, 546 Vurpillot, E., 201

W

Wachtel, P. L., 8, 51, 54, 65, 117 Wade, N. J., 277, 280, 281 Wadia, M. S., 539 Wagner, A. R., 371, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 384, 385, 396, 401, 498 Wagner, E. E., 135, 137, Wagner, H. G., 313 Wagner, M. K., 408 Wagner, S., 9, 26 Wagner, S. A., 601 Wahler, R. G., 160 Wahlsten, D., 393 Wainrib, B., 257 Waite, R., 280, 282, 295 Walberg, H. I., 34, 35 Wald, G., 307, 315, 323, 324 Walk, R. D., 193 Walker, A. E., 563 Walker, E. L., 500, 501

Walker, H., 468 Walker, J., 401, 402 Walker, R. E., 131 Wallace, J., 65 Wallace, S. R., 65 Wallace, W. P., 378, 443, 455, 456, 457 Wallach, M. A., 31, 32, 35, 67 Waller, H. J., 490, 502 Waller, T. G., 371 Walters, G., 395 Walters, R. H., 5, 25, 98 Walton, H. J., 177, 251 Wapner, S., 212, 224, 279 Warburton, F. W., 73 Ward, J., 446 Ward, J. S., 498 Ward, W. C., 33, 205, 213 Ware, W. B., 207 Wargo, D. G., 176 Warren, J. A., Jr., 393, 395 Warren, R. M., 247 Warren, R. P., 247 Waser, P., 597, 598 Watson, C. G., 59, 125, 136 Watson, C. S., 357, 359 Watson, J. S., 193 Watson, J. S., Watson, P., 160 Watson, P. D., 101 Watson, R. H. J., 615 Watzman, N., 612 Waugh, N. C., 446, 447, 464, 468, 469, 470, 474 Way, E. L., 615 Wayner, M. J., Jr., 611 Weale, R. A., 314, 323, 331 Weaver, R. S., 284 Webb, E. J., 27, 73 Webb, W. W., 124, 250 Webber, R. A., 539 Wechkin, S., 395 Wedderburn, A. A. I., 342 Wedeking, P. W., 400 Weeks, J. R., 605 Weick, K. E., 530, 531 Weidley, E., 601 Weihe, Von H. W., 597 Weijnen, J. A. W. M., 605 Weil, E., 175 Weil-Malherbe, H., 598 Weinberg, M., 6 Weinberger, N. M., 408 Weiner, M., 244 Weingarten, M., 602, 608, 610 Weinmann, R., 132 Weinrich, W. W., 494 Weinstein, G. W., 307 Weinstein, J., 61, 62

Weinstein, L., 8, 218

Weinstein, M. S., 8 Weinstein, S., 251 Weinstock, S., 374, 377, 378, 379, 380 Weintraub, W., 174 Weir, M. W., 456 Weiskrantz, L., 572, 577, 579, 583, 596, 599, 600, 608 Weisman, R. G., 407 Weiss, A. D., 248 Weiss, B., 371, 598, 603, 607, 614 Weiss, B. W., 21, 56 Weiss, C. G., 409 Weiss, D. J., 520, 535 Weiss, J. M., 407 Weiss, R. F., 369, 370, 372 Weiss, R. L., 66, 242 Weiss, S. J., 388 Weiss, S. J., 38 Weiss, T., 567 Weissberg, P., 537 Weisskopf-Joelson, E., 183 Weissman, A., 603, 611 Weissman, N. W., 298 Weitman, M., 68 Weitz, J., 537 Weitzman, E. D., Welford, A. T., 239 Wells, J. O., 125, 128 34 Welsh, G. S., 10, Welsh, O. L., 246 Wender, P. H., 8, 205 Wendt, G. R., 273, 276, 277, 284, 285, 286, 287, 289, 290, 291, 298 Wenrich, W. W., 383 Wenzel, B. M., 406 Werner, E. E., 196 Werner, H., 279 Wernimont, P. F., 520 Werry, J. S., 141, 575 Werry, J. S., 141, 57 Wersäll, J., 274, 292 Wessler, R. L., 18 West, J. R., 377 Westbrook, W. H., 607, 611 Westcott, M., 216 Westheimer, G., 310, 312, 316 Westie, F. R., 93 Wetherick, N. E., 244, 245, 246, 252 Wetzel, A. B., 572 Weyl, T. C., 144, 145 Whalen, R. E., 603 Wheeler, L., 22 Whitaker, L. C., 115, 126, 127 White, J. G., 245 White, J. H., 221 White, R. M., Jr., 206 White, S. H., 209 Whitehouse, J. M., 607 Whiteside, T. C., 295

Whitla, D. K., 75 Whitman, J. R., 71 Whitsett, D. A., 536 Whittemore, R. G., 33 Whittier, J., 145 Whittle, P., 311, 313 Whittleton, J. C., 400 Wickelgren, W. A., 455, 459, 468 Wickelgren, W. O., 582 Wickens, D. D., 462, 463, 471 Wicker, A., 381, 382 Wickert, F. R., 542 Wieland, B. A., 126 Wiener, E. L., 3 Wiener, M., 537 359 Wiersma, W., 245 Wiesel, T. N., 319, 555 Wiesendanger, M., 563 Wiesenfeld, J. R., 325, 327 Wigdor, L. A., 536, 537 Wiggins, J. S., 24, 72 Wiggins, N., 24, 68, 72 Wike, E. L., 369, 371, 377, 378, 381, 382, 383, 388, 389 Wikler, A., 605 Wilcox, B. M., 193 Wilcox, S. G., 460, 467 Wildasin, D. M., 391, 392, 407 Wilder, J., 17 Wilensky, H., 254 Wilhelm, K., 457 Wilkie, F. L., 242, 250, 257 Willems, E. P., 2, 5, 27 Willer, H. I., 603 Williams, A. F., 20 Williams, D. R., 371, 395, 493 Williams, J. T., Jr., 122 Williams, M., 135 Williams, R. L., 89, 225, 250, 378 Williams, T. P., 324, 326, 330 Willis, E. J., 217 Willis, F. N., 369, 370, 372 Willis, R. H., 51 Willows, D. C., 25 Wilmot, T. J., 286 Wilson, A., 158 Wilson, A. S., 578 Wilson, G. D., 89 Wilson, H. K., 21 Wilson, J. J., 381 Wilson, S., 250, 253 Wilson, S. R., 99 Wilson, T. R., 247 Wilton, R. N., 371,

Wimer, R. E., 604, 611 Winer, B. J., 609 Winer, G. A., 211 Wing, C. W., 31, 32, 35 Winkelman, A. C., 127 Winograd, E., 392, 464 Winslow, E. K., 536 Winter, D. G., 30 Winter, S. K., 12 Winter, W. D., 58, 168 Winzenz, D., 445, 467, 470 Wischner, G. J., 395 Wise, J., 610 Wise, J. H., 144 Wise, L. M., 383 Wist, E. R., 376, 377, 391 Witkin, H. A., 8, 12, 175 Witoslawski, J. J., 598 Witte, R. S., 391 Wittenberg, A., 252 Wittlinger, R. P., 463 Wodinsky, J., 384 Wofford, J. C., 522 Wohlwill, J. F., 211 Wolbarsht, M. L., Wolf, E., 247, 317 Wolf, E., 247, 317 Wolf, G., 390 Wolf, M. G., 537 Wolf, R., 67 Wolfe, J. W., 292 Wolfe, R. N., 244 Wolff, K., 253 Wolff, P. H., 195 Wolfgang, A., 125 Wolpe, J., 158 Wolstencroft, J. H., 599 Wood, E. D., 297 Wood, G., 447 Wood, J. D., 25 Woods, G. T., 380 Woods, J. H., 603 Woods, J. W., 583 Woods, P. J., 374, 393 Woodward, A., Jr., 453, 454 Woodworth, R. S., 89, 487 Worchel, P., 508 Worden, F. G., 340 Worley, B., 139 Worthington, C. S., 571 Wright, D., 208 Wright, J. H., 277, 278, 370 Wright, W. R., 204 Wunderlich, R. A., 383 Wyckoff, L. B., 386, 389 Wyers, E. J., 385 Wylie, R. C., 12

Y

Yaeger, J., 200 Yaker, H. M., 144 Yamaguchi, H. G., 382 Yanagita, T., 605 Yando, R. M., 221 Yarczower, M., 385, 398 Yaremko, R. M., 385 Yarmat, A. J., 404 Yates, A. J., 113, 119, 143 Yeager, C. L., 257 Yntema, D. B., 342, 343, 463, 464 Yorke, C. H., 385 Yoshizawa, T., 323 Youmans, E. G., 251 Young, A. G., 381 Young, E. D., 557 Young, J. H., 615 Young, L. R., 277, 278, 294, 295 Young, M. L., 245 Young, P. T., 487, 495, 501 Young, R. K., 442, 443, 453, 458 Young, R. W., 330

Young, T. F., 530 Youniss, J., 130, 210 Yuganov, E. M., 276, 286, 293, 295 Yuille, J. C., 452 Yutzey, D. A., 558, 567, 574

Zahn, T. P., 132, 133

Zajonc, R. B., 17
Zamble, E., 386
Zander, A., 29, 525
Zaretsky, H. H., 242, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373
Zavala, A., 612
Zavortink, B., 451
Zborowski, M., 101
Zedeck, S., 532
Zeisset, R. M., 157, 158
Zelig, S., 289
Zeller, L., 6
Zeller, W., 6

Zerbolio, D. J., Jr., 400,

407 Zielinski, K., 408 Zigler, E., 144, 173, 203 Ziller, R. C., 219 Zimbardo, P. G., 9, 15, 18, 25, 218, 508, 509 Zimet, C. N., 113-54 Zimmerman, D. W., 388 Zimmerman, I. L., 140 Zimmerman, J., 462, 464 Zimmerman, P., 603 Zimmerman, R. S., 612 Zinberg, N. E., 239 Zoob, I., 52 Zubek, J. P., 20, 22 Zubin, J., 58, 615 Zucker, R. A., 6, 19 Zuckerman, M., 22, 52, 60, 63 Zuk, G. H., 167 Zung, W. W. K., 251 Zweben, J. E., 166 Zweig, J. P., 545 Zweil, D. M., 6, 220

Abstractness Activation schizophrenic loss of, 119measurement of optimal Alcoholism 20, 129-30 level of, 52 treatment of, 169 Acceleration, angular Activity cages, photocell Alternation behavior vestibular response to, 284to test drugs, 612-13 motivation studies of, 500-Activity level and linear acceleration, long-term changes in, Amnesia, retrograde 292 490 psychopharmacology of. semicircular canals, 284-Adaptation 611-12 86 patterns of, 12 Amphetamine stimulation, 297 vestibular, 287-89 dependence studies of, Acceleration, Coriolis Adaptation level 606 description of, 276vs. affective arousal, 504on fear, 600, 602-3 77 5 on learning and memory. factors contributing to. Adipsia 607, 611 298 and brain function, 566 post-injury recovery of habituation studies of, 289 brain function, 576-77 Adolescent identification process in, performance effects of, d-Amphetamine 296-97 and nystagmus threshold, Acceleration, linear interpersonal and social 285, 290 vestibular response to, 278behavior, 226-27 see also Dexamphetamine learning and cognition in. Amphetamines stimulation, 277-78 224-25 on exploratory behavior, Accelerations mourning in, 181 604 physiological personality individual reaction to, 614nomenclature for, 274 and academic achievement, 15 Accident proneness 225-26 Amylobarbitone assessment of, 544 determinants of, 226 on activity, 604 Acetylcholine sex differences, 227 on fear, 602, 604 intracerebral effects of, Adrenalin (epinephrine) on learning and memory, 598 on Parkinsonian tremor, 607, 610 Achievement 579 relief of stress by, 606 academic African mouthbreeders Anger adolescent personality learning studies of, physiological aspects of, aspects of, 225-26 385 prior to kindergarten, Animals 198 and personality, 66 emotional condition in, 505psychophysiological corre-Aggression lates of, 91 conceptualization of, 51 instrumental learning in, validity of tests of, 53 interpersonal context of, 367-436 Achievement motivation 96 Anti-depressants (n Ach) in preschool child, 204on learning and memory, anxiety role in, 508 607 concepts of, 486 and sex-role fulfillment, Anxiety fantasy in, 67 26 in acute schizophrenia, 118vs. fear of failure, 29-30, social psychophysiological 19 509-11 studies of, 94, 96 and arousal in man, 508 personality factors in, 28step-function testing of, 25attempts to manipulate level 30 26 of, 19 Acquiescence Aging in children, 218 control of, 72-73 analogues of, 257 concepts of, 486 attitudes toward, 254-55 measurement of, 70and correspondence between 72 see also Geropsychology libidinal level and men-Acquisition strual phase, 25 factorial studies of, 608 antecedents of different and derived human motives, response speed differences drinking patterns, 14-508-9 motivation factor in, 498-Manifest Anxiety Scale on learning and memory, see Tests and scales stimulus-response theory means of arousing, 20-

21

self-administration of,

of, 446

measurement of, 66 parameters of dissipation rates after arousal of. 22 psychophysical studies of, 103 and relaxation, 153, 161 step-function studies of, 17-19. 21-22 as variable in several studies, 508 what anxiety scales measure, 508-9 Aphagia and brain function, 566, 578 Approval need anxiety role in, 508 measurement of, 8 Arousal adaptation level, 504-5 aging aspects of, 250 as alternative to drive, 488-92 anxiety effect on, 508 determinants of, 503 different forms of, 489-90, 502 effects of brain injury on, 578-79 and intelligence, 491 and learning, 491 psychopharmacology of, 608 and reinforcement, 503-4 theories dependent on principle of, 491-92 and vestibular stimulation, 277, 285-86 Aspiration measurement of, 8 Assessment of personality, 49-86 of personnel management, 524-43 programmatic strategies for, 62-63 value of operant conditioning techniques in, 66 see also Tests and scales Association and verbal learning, 442-43 Associative connection definition of, 126, 129 Astronauts vestibular studies of, 280 Atropine on learning and memory, 607, 609 Attention, 339-66 conceptualization of,

15

introduction to, 339-40

neurophysiological correlates of, 340 psychophysiology of, 104 schizophrenic inability to focus, 131-32 selective attention, 340-55 comments on, 353-55 simple stimuli, 348-53 models of selective process, 349-50 multicomponent signals, 351-53 uncertain frequency, 350unexpected frequency, 349 speech stimuli, 340-48 Broadbent's filter theory, 340-41 newer theories of, 347-48 shadowing experiments, 343-47 split-span experiments, 341-43 sustained, 355-62 implications for future studies, 362-63 tests of, 355-56 with undefined observation intervals, 357-58 vigilance, 358-62 Attitude change psychophysiology of, 98 Attractiveness and reinforcement, 497 Audition aging effects on thresholds. 246 attention role in, 339-66 critical band definition, 349in infants, 193-95 and memory, 455, 458-60 multiple brain control of, 559-60 **Auditory Inception Test** see Tests and scales Authoritarianism clarification of, 52 Autism treatment of, 163 Autokinesis correlation between visual and auditory, 287 Automobile driving assessment of driver safety, 544 Autonomic nervous system see under Nervous system Aviation vestibular aspects of, 273 Avoidance

explanations of, 507 instrumental learning of, 396-410 self-punitive effect, 409 training procedures, 400pre- and post-injury effects on, 571 psychopharmacological aspects of, 600-3 relation to fear, 405-10 Barbiturates on fear, 602 on learning and memory, 610-11 instrumental learning, 373 Behavior in dimensions of formal and final causes, 184 drug effects on, 595-628 internal vs. external regulation of, 103 role of peripheral nervous processes in, 88 Behavior therapy for brain-damaged children, 145 Bemegride on learning and memory, 609 Benactyzine on fear, 600 Bender-Gestalt see Tests and scales Benzodiazepines on fear, 602 Bias, experimenter in personality studies, 1, 18, 67, 88 in psychotherapeutic studies, 178 Birth order and personality, 6, 220 Bleaching, visual mechanisms of, 323-25 Blood pressure as psychophysical parameter, 90, 96 Boredom as drive description of, 501, 503 industrial studies on hourly basis of, 523 Brain electrical stimulation of to study drive-incentive interaction, 494-95

Brain functions, 555-94

postinjury determinants of

recovery, 576-84 exploration and distraction, 579-80 generalization decrement and recovery, 580 motivational changes and arousal, 578-79 pharmacological influences, 576-78 postinjury training parameters, 580-83 time needed for recovery, 583-84 preinjury influences on recovery, 569-75 developmentally preferred modes of neural organization, 574-75 developmental status, 572general experience before injury, 569-70 genetic factors, 574 preinjury training, 570-71 redundant representation and multiple control, 555-69 complex behavior, 561-62 delayed response and habit suppression, 561-62 feeding, 565-67 hierarchial organization and recovery, 568-69 language, 561 motor systems, 562sensory processing, 556septal emotionality, 567somesthesis and hearing, 559-60 vision, 556-59 type and temporal spread of lesion, 575-76 electrolytic, 575 irritative, 575 single-stage vs. multistage ablations, 575-76 Brain pathology psychological deficit in, 133-46 in adults, 135-40 assessment of, 135-40, 143-44 in children, 140-46 conclusions, 145-46 minimal brain dysfunction, 141-43

problems in study of, 133-

therapy of children with,

144-46

Brain wave cycle as basic time unit in

behavior, 249 Brightness discrimination effect of nerve transection and split-brain on, 556electrical correlates of, 309 subjective visual studies of. 315-16 Thorndikian studies of, 369-70, 385-86 **Buss Aggression Machine** see Tests and scales C Cannula Gaddum push-pull uses of, 599 Capillary pressure as psychophysical parameter, 89 Carbachol intracerebral effects of, 597-99 thirst induction, 597 Carbon dioxide on memory, 611 Cats instrumental learning studies of, 400, 403, 406, 408 kittens visual deprivation studies of, 569 study of brain functions in, 556, 558, 560, 562, 565, 569-70, 572, 574, 581split-brain studies, 582 wild and tame flight and defense reactions compared, 570 Cautiousness in elderly people, 251-52 Central nervous system (CNS) see Nervous system Chicken instrumental learning studies of, 385, 400 Children behavioral modification techniques with, 160 brain damage in, 140-46 minimal brain dysfunction, 141-43, 574-75 psychological tests of, 143-44 therapy, 144-46 hyperactive, 141 language studies, 202-3 development, 202, 214in learning and problem solving, 202-3, 215-

minimal cerebral dysfunction syndrome of brain pathology of, 574parent-child relations, 220 play behavior as reinforcement for other behaviors. preschool cognitive development of. 199-200 intelligence modifiability in, 203-4 learning in, 199 perception development in, 200-1 personality and socialization of, 204-5 schizophrenia in see Schizophrenia school-age classroom behavior, 221 cognitive development in. 209-14 language development in, 214-16 learning in, 206-9 perceptual and motor development of, 216-17 personality and socialization studies, 217-22 Chimpanzees study of brain function in, 557 Chlordiazepoxide on fear, 600, 602 on hunger and thirst, 598 on learning and memory, 607, 610 Chlorpromazine on fear, 601-2 history of discovery of, 596 on hunger and thirst, 597 on learning and memory, 609-10 Cholinergic systems drug effects on, 603 Cocaine self-administration of, 606-Coding processes of, 461-65 individual items, 461temporal, 463-65 Cognition adolescent, 224-25 aging effects on, 241-46 concept attainment and creativity, 245-46

intelligence, 244-45

verbal learning, 241-42

memory, 242-44

development of, 12

SUBJECT INDEX

in early childhood, 199-200 processes of in maturity and old age. 240 racial and social class aspects of, 222-23 schizophrenic deficit of, 129-30 in school-age child, 209-14 concept attainment, 211creativity and giftedness, cross-cultural studies, 213-14 Piagetian tasks, 209-11 Colliculus -cortex integration, 558 Colors arousal properties of, 89 Commissurotomy study of cerebral dominance and multiple control in language functions after. 561 Communication schizophrenic loss of, 120, 130-31 Computers as analog of memory. 440 job analysis by SAMOA system, 523 to study nystagmus, 277 Concept attainment aging effects on, 245-46 by children, 211-12 schizophrenic, 123 Conditioning aversive types of, 505 avoidance explanations of, 507 evelid in schizophrenics, 125 fear, 397-400 operant in assessment, 66 of brain-damaged children, to study vertical perception, 281 psychotherapeutic uses of. 159 Cones, visual color mechanisms in. 310 Conservation in preschool child, 200

in school-age child, 209-

Coriolis acceleration

10

see Acceleration, Coriolis anxiety and human arousal. Cortex 508 colliculus integration, 558 508-9 Creativity aging effects on, 245-46 assessment of, 62 in children, 212-13 compared with intelligence. 31, 33-34 conceptualization of, 51 definition of, 31-32 environmental aspects of, 35 industrial aspects of, 35 instruments for assessment of, 32 validity problems of, 32-503-4 33 patterns of, 12-13 501-3 styles of creative expression. Detection 34-35 validity of tests of, 58 Critical flicker fusion thres-191-238 hold aging effects on, 247 in brain damage, 140 in schizophrenics, 128 224-25 Cross-cultural studies of cognitive development, 213-14 205 Cupulometry description of, 286-87 D Dark visual adaptation to subjective relationships in, 311-12 Death psychological changes prior to, 257 Defensiveness and anxiety, 509 Delinquency 205-24 longitudinal studies of, 181 209-14 Depression and aging, 251, 256 behavior therapy of, 158 see also Spreading depression Derived motives, 485-518 achievement motivation vs. fear of failure, 509-11 alternatives to drive, 488-24 arousal theory, 488-92 incentive theories, 492-96 reinforcement theories, 496-98 572-75 concluding comments, 511 Deviancy decline of drive, 487-88

fear and anxiety as, 505-9

anxiety and human motives. emotional conditioning of animals, 505-8 motivating effects of nonreward. 498-500 frustration theory, 498 vs. secondary motivational systems, 486-87 stimulus-change as motivation, 500-5 adaptation level vs. affective arousal, 504-5 alternation behavior, 500arousal and reinforcement, drive and incentive theory. of pure tones, 348-53 see also Signal detection Developmental psychology, adolescence, 224-28 learning and cognition. conclusion, 227-28 early childhood, 198cognition, 199-200 intelligence, 203-4 language, 202-3 learning, 199 perception, 200-1 personality and socialization, 204-5 infancy, 191-98 audition, 193-95 emotion, 197-98 intelligence, 196-97 learning, 195-96 vision, 192-93 middle-to-late childhood. cognitive development, language, 214-16 learning in, 206-9 perceptual and motor development, 216-17 personality and socialization, 217-22 race and social class, 222stimulus preference studies of, 217 personality systems, 10recovery from brain injury, test-subject's perception of, 18 Dexamphetamine

on exploratory behavior, description and validity of, 604 597 on fear, 602-3 Edwards Personal Preference see also d-Amphetamine Schedule Diazepam see Tests and scales on fear, 602 Ego development 5, 6-Dihydroretinal conceptualization of, 51 synthesis of, 327 Electroencephalogram (EEG) **Diphenyldiazadamantanol** aging effects on, 248, on learning and memory. 250 611 social psychophysiologic Discrimination studies of, 91 verbal discrimination learnto study schizophrenic sening, 455-57 sory reactions, 128 see also Brightness discrim-Electronystagmograms to study vestibular stimulaination: and Pattern discrimination tion, 276, 285 Distractibility Electroretinogram (ERG) and brain damage, 142, 579to measure visual sensitivity, 80 307-8, 310-11, 317-18 Disulfiram Embedded Figures Test see Tests and scales on brain function, 567 Dizziness **Emotion** vestibular aspects of, bases of, 105 274 **Emotionality** Dogmatism and anxiety, 509 clarification of, 52 psychophysical studies of. 103 measurement of, 8 Dogs septal, 567-68 fear conditioning of, 506 Emotional responses instrumental learning studeffects of brain injury on, ies of, 384, 396, 401, 573-74 406-9 Environment Drinkometers and personality development, validity studies of, 597 87 Escape arousal-incentive gap instrumental learning studmechanisms of, 495ies of, 392-94 Eserine decline of concept of, 487on learning and memory, 88 611 drugs altering level of, Ether 597 on learning and memory, manipulation of, 369 611 mechanisms of Ethosuximide electrical stimulation of for brain-damaged children, brain to elucidate, 494-145 Experimenter effects variation in, 389 in geropsychological studies, see also Derived motives 240 Drive Theory psychophysiological studies alternatives to, 488-89 of, 105 Drug dependence see also Bias, experimenter Exploratory behavior drugs as reinforcers, 605drug effects on, 603effects of brain injury on, 579-80 Ears Extinction caloric irrigation of latent, 390 to stimulate semicircular canals, 276, 290 anatomy of, 317

infant

movement of

to, 310

pupillary reflex in, 192

changes in adaptation due

see also Audition

ies of, 385

instrumental learning stud-

Earthworms

Eatometers

illumination studies of, 316-17 pupillary size change as measure of interest and arousal, 24 social psychophysical studies of, 89, 93, 105 rods and cones in adaptation. 310-11 late receptor potential, 311 see also Retina; Vision Eysenck Personality Inventory see Tests and scales Factor analysis in personality measurement, three-mode, 74 Failure fear of, 29-30, 508-11 tendency to avoid, 510 Family psychotherapeutic role of. 166-68, 181 and work values, 535 Fear childhood parent effect on, 205 conditioning of, 397-400 as derived motive, 505-9 in infants, 198 methods of reducing, 157-58 physiological aspects of, 95 psychopharmacology of, 599-603 relation to avoidance, 405-10 Feeding effects of brain function on, 565-67 Field dependence aging effects on, 247 tests of see Tests and scales Filter theory of attention, 340-41, 347-48 Fish instrumental learning experiments with, 369, 384, 404

see also Goldfish

disorientation in, 274,

decay theory of, 469-

interference theory of, 470-

Flight

295

Forgetting

70

72

pupil of

and self, 254-55

in short-term memory, 368-69 trace-dependent and cuedependent, 472-73 see also Memory Freezing response drug effects on, 603 Frequency Theory of verbal discrimination learning, 455-57 Frustration in instrumental learning Thorndikian experiments. 376-77 motivating effects of, 498, 50I 374

in successive contrast, Future time perspective measurement of. 9 Gallamine on learning and memory, 509 Galvanic skin response (GSR) aging effects on, 248 and anxiety, 17 control of through training, 21 social psychophysiological studies of, 89, 91-93, 97-98, 100-1, 105 Generalization decrement and recovery with brain injury, 580 Genetics as determinant in recovery of brain function, 574 Geropsychology, 239-72 aging analogues and maintenance of function, 257 books on, 239-40 cognition, 241-46 concept attainment and creativity, 245-46 intelligence, 244-45 memory, 242-44 verbal learning, 241-42 factors in survival, 256-57 methodology, 240-41 perception and psychophysiology, 246-50 motivation, responsitivity, and sleep, 249-50 sensation and illusion, 246-47 vigilance and reaction time set, 247-49 personality and social behavior, 250-56 activities, interests, and morale, 253-54 attitudes toward aging

personality, 250-53 relocation, 255-56 retirement, 255 substantive areas of, 241-57 Ghiselli Self-Description Inventory see Tests and scales Gibbons instrumental learning studies of, 371 Goals specificity studies of, 524-Goats instrumental learning studies of, 398 Goldfish instrumental learning studies of, 395, 398-99, 401-3, 406 Grammar developmental studies of, 215 Group therapy techniques of, 168 Guilford classifications creative processes, 31-33 personality traits, 7, 61 Guinea pigs

H

ies of, 403-4

Habit suppression

multiple brain control of, 561-62 Habituation aging effects on, 250 to motion, 289-92 psychophysiology of, 99 psychotic-nonpsychotic comparison, 17 Hamster study of brain function in, 567, 574 Health as variable in geropsychology, 242, 245, 254 Hearing see Audition Heart rate and avoidance, 406 psychophysical uses of, 90-91, 96, 98, 101, 105 in response to auditory stimulus in infants, 193-94 Heroin reinforcing properties of, 606 Homosexuality treatment of, 162 Hostility

measurement of, 66 Humming and eye vibration, 316 Humor impact of drive changes on appreciation of, 23 Hunger insulin induction of. 370 as motivation, 369-70 psychopharmacological studies of, 596-99 Hypnosis in social psychophysiological studies, 95-96 in step-function testing. 20 therapeutic uses of, 158, 165

Illusions aging effects on, 247 Mueller-Lver developmental studies of, 210 oculogravic, 282-83, 294 oculogyral, 284-85, 287, 289-90, 299 instrumental learning stud-Imagery and memory, 451-53 Imipramine on fear, 600 history of discovery of, 596 on learning and memory. 609 Impulsivity aging effects on, 252 measurement of, 9 in preschoolers, 205 Incentive as theory of motivation, 492-96, 501-3 Individual differences of men at work, 520 personological, 7-9 Industrial assessment center as technique of studying industrial psychology, 520-21, 542 Industrial psychology criterion problem in, 65 social foundations of, 539 see also Psychology of men at work Infant audition in, 193-95 emotional development of, 197-98 environmental aspects of behavior changes, 196

intelligence testing of, 196-

97

learning in, 195-96 nystagmus thresholds in, 286 photic sneeze reflex of, 192 proprioceptive studies of, 194-95 psychophysical studies of, 90 stable patterns of experience in, 10 vision behaviors of, 192-93 depth perception, 193 stimuli, 192-93 tracking, 193 Innovation analysis of supervisory correlates of, 529 Instrumental learning see Learning, instrumental Insulin to induce hunger, 370 on Parkinsonian tremor. 579 Intelligence aging effects on, 244-45 and arousal, 491 compared with creativity. 31, 33-34 infant, 196-97 models of, 208-9 in preschool child, 203-Intelligence quotient (IQ) measurement of see Tests and scales modifiability studies, 203racial and social class aspects of, 223 Interference and memory failure, 470-72 in schizophrenia, 120, 131inability to focus attention, 131-32 inability to maintain mental set, 132-33 inability to screen out distractions, 133 Internal-external control in adolescents, 225 Ionized air and aging, 257 Iproniazid history of discovery of, 596 Trish psychophysiology of, 101 Irradiation as analogue of aging, 257 Isolation psychophysiology of,

98

and arousal, 491 psychophysiology of, 101 J Japanese psychophysiology of, 100psychophysiology of, 101 Job content and context communication, 530 leadership, 527-29 occupational role, 526-27 reward systems, 530-32 task characteristics, 522-28 goal specificity, 524-26 job description and analysis, 522-24 job enlargement, 526 task performance as independent variable, 525-26 Job satisfaction aging aspects of, 254 index of measures in, 546 two-factor theory of, 536ways of looking at, 520 Knowledge of results and goal setting, 524 L Labor relations management attitudes in, 544-45 Labyrinthine-defective animale to study space orientation, 277-78 Language development of 202-3, 214-15 in learning and problem solving, 202-3, 215-16 multiple brain control of, 561 social and ethnic differences in, 223 Lateral hypothalamic syndrome description of, 565-66 Law of initial value

to study personality systems,

contingency model of,

adolescent, 224-25

activation peaking in, 104

16

Leadership

527

Learning

in children, 206-9 discrimination, 206-7 reinforcement effects. 208-9 verbal learning, 207drug effects on, 607-12 in early childhood, 199 in infants, 195-96 language role in, 202-3 racial and social class considerations of, 222 relation to memory, 242 role of intersensory functioning in, 201 in schizophrenics, 121 serial order in, 453-54 Learning, instrumental attractiveness in, 497 avoidance experiments, 396-410 avoidance training, 400-5 conditioning of fear, 397-400 relation between fear and avoidance, 405-10 categories of, 367 elicitation hypothesis of reinforcement, 496 fear and anxiety role in, 505-9 incentive motivation of, 494 parameters of reinforcement, 367-436 Thorndikian experiments, 368-96 amount of reward, 370-72 control of autonomic responses, 392 delay of reward, 377-78 escape, 392-94 frequency of reward, 378hunger and thirst, 369-70 probability of reward, 379-R5 punishment, 394-96 relation between instrumental and consummatory responding, 390-92 secondary reward, 385simultaneous contrast, 374-75 successive contrast, 373-74 Learning, latent psychopharmacology of, 603 Learning, paired-associate mechanisms of, 443-44, 449-51

encoding variability, 450-Learning, social, 220-21 psychophysiological test of aptitude for, 91-92 Learning, verbal aging effects on, 241-42 in children, 207-8 discrimination Frequency Theory of, 455research and language of, 439-40 see also Memory and verbal learning Least Preferred Co-worker Measure see Tests and scales Light stray measurement of, 309-10 Limulus (horseshoe crab) visual sensitivity studies with, 309 electrogenic pump, 321 lateral studies, 313, 315 Loneliness and aging, 253 Luminosity spectral, 313-15

M

Machiavellianism measurement of, 9 Magnesium pemoline and aging, 257 on learning and memory, 807 Management training of, 539-41 Manifest Anxiety Scale see Tests and scales Maturation psychogenetic processes in, 12 Memory adolescent, 224 aging effects on, 242-44 drug effects on, 607-12 models of, 474 recognition, 466-68 relationship with learning. 242 research in, 440-41 in split-span attention studies, 343, 348 storage of, 438-39, 460-

68

learning

tests measuring, 135

see also Memory and verbal

Memory and verbal learning,

437-84 acquisition and storage, 445-60 mental imagery and memory, 451-53 paired-associate learning, 449-51 repetition and memory. 446-49 sensory modalities, 457-60 serial order memory, 453serial position curve, 454-55 verbal discrimination learning, 455-57 association, 442-43 contextual, 443-44 conclusion, 476-77 general impressions, 438-42 memory, 440-41 verbal learning, 439-40 memory failure, 468-73 decay theory, 469-70 forgetting in short-term memory, 468-69 interference theory, 470-72 trace-dependent and cuedependent, 472-73 organization, 444-45 redintegration, 444 storage and retrieval, 460-68 Motion coding of individual items, 461-63 cued and noncued recall, 465 effectiveness of retrieval cues, 465-66 recognition memory, 466-SR signal detection analysis. 468 temporal coding, 464-RB theories of memory, 473-76 Atkinson and Shiffrin, 474-Mental retardation learning facilitation in, 164 therapist evaluation, 173 Meprobamate history of discovery of, 596 on hunger and thirst, 598 on learning and memory, 609

performance effects of,

on recovery of brain function,

490

Mescaline on fear, 600 Methadone excretion of, 615 α-Methyl-p-tyrosine on brain function, 567 Minimal Brain Dysfunction and later psychiatric disorders, 142 problems of nomenclature, 141-42 Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI) see Tests and scales Monkeys instrumental learning experiments with, 369-70, 394-95, 399, 401, 409 study of brain functions in 557, 559, 563, 565, 567, 572-74, 577, 579, 583 split-brain studies, 557, 559, 565 visual sensitivity studies of, 314-15 Morale factor analysis of, 538 Moral judgment by adolescents, 224 Morphine conditioning withdrawal symptoms, 605 individual reaction to, 615 reinforcer role of, 605vestibular effects of man's efficiency in, 294-99 Motion sickness drugs in, 274 and success in flight training, 297 Motivation aging effects on, 249 effects of brain injury on, 578-79 and job performance, 533job attitudes, 536-39 needs, goals, and expect-ancies, 535-36 nonreward, 498-500 objective tests for, 73 organization and classification of, 485 reinforcement theories of, 496-98 stimulus change as, 500see also Derived motives Motor performance of children, 217 effect of pyramidal tract section on, 562-65 ethnic differences in, 223 Movement response

constructs for, 57-58 Multitrait studies in industrial psychology. 545-46 Muscle relaxation therapeutic uses of, 157-59. 161-62

developmental studies of.

Negro

197, 222-24, 227 employment and job satisfaction studies of, 541-42 psychophysiology of, 92-93, 100-1 Nerve cell visual, 308 Nerve, optic effect of partial transection of, 556 Nervous system ascending reticular activating Overgeneralization system to explain arousal, 489 autonomic behavioral effects of, 88, 392 assessment of brain damage, 133-35 see also Brain Neural organization developmentally preferred modes of, 574-75 Neurosis interpretation of, 182-83 Newborn conditioning of, 195-96 temperamental differences among, 197-98 vision in, 192 Nitrous oxide on learning and memory, 611 Noise instrumental learning uses of, 393 Nonconformity

thresholds for, 285-86 O

conceptualization of, 51

and brain function, 567

motivating effects of, 498-

experimental production of,

response decline in, 288-

Obesity

Nonreward

500

Nystagmus

Norepinephrine

personality studies of, 27psychophysiological studies of, 103 Occupation see Job Olfaction aging effects on, 247 Operant conditioning see Conditioning, operant Optic tectum role in pattern vision. 558 Organization of verbal learning and memory, 444-45 Orienting reflex in infants, 194 psychophysiology of, 104 Otolith sensitivity of, 278, 282, 294 tests of, 282 by schizophrenics, 125-26 Overlearning-extinction effect description of, 378, 395 Overlearning-reversal effect description of, 379 Oxazepam on fear, 602 Pain socio-cultural differences in, 101 Parkinsonian tremor drug and mental effects on, 579 Pattern discrimination effect of nerve transection and split-brain on, 556-59 Pentobarbital on nystagmus, 290 Pentobarbitone on learning and memory, 609 Pentylenetetrazol on learning and memory, 607, 611 Perception aging effects on, 246and brain pathology, 138-39 development of, 12 in preschool child, 200intersensory, 201

schizophrenic deficit in,

in school-age child, 216-

119, 127-29

serial position, 454 of visual horizontal, 278-81 of visual vertical, 279-84 during body tilt, 279-81 during centripetal acceleration, 281-84 Perceptual processes recovery of after injury, 572 Personality, 1-48 achievement motivation, 28-30 adolescent, 225-27 and academic achievement, 225-26 determinants of, 226 aging effects on, 250birth order, sibling rank, and ordinal position of sibship, 6 central concepts of, 2differential approach, 7social stimulus value, 3total response repertoire, 406 cross-cultural comparisons, definitions of, 2-3, 10 as dynamic system, 10-15 characteristics of individual systems, 13-15 development of system, 10-12 use of Q-sort, 15 ethnic classification of, 6 handbook of, 2 introduction to, 1 introductory texts on, 2 and job performance, 532-34 mechanical mirror theory of, 5, 10-11 methodological texts on, 2 organic lamp theory of, 11-12 overuse of college sophomores and albino rats, 20 of preschool child, 204psychoanalytic model of, 11 racial and social class aspects of, 223-24 of school-age child, 217-22

social dimensions of, 90-

study of systems of, 15-35 full-functioning of total system, 26-35 naturalistic, 27 step-function testing of connections, 16-26 Personality measurement, 49-86 Adaptation Level theory of, 65 Basic Data Relations Matrix, conceptual-operational coordination and validation of measures, 50-59 overview, 59 current state of, 65-66 handbooks of, 75 human judgments, 75 method variance, 60-62 comparisons of methods, 60 dependence of spontaneous flexibility measures on task, set, and scoring, new methodological contributions, 73-75 analytic techniques, 74-75 general contributions, 75 test stimuli, 75 overview of, 75-77 process of, 66-69 examiner effects, 68 observer, 67-68 situation, 69-70 subject reaction to tests, 68-69 testing conditions, 67 testing and public concerns, 69 programmatic strategies for, 62-66 adapted theories, 65-66 assessment, 62-63 clinical vs. statistical prediction, 63-64 empirical strategies, 64-65 states and traits, 63 response sets, styles, and biases, 69-73 control of, 72-73 measurement of, 70-72 strategies of, 50 validity of empirical measures, 55-57 validity of Global-Rational measures, 51-54 performance measures,

projective tests, 53-54 self-report inventories, 51-53 validity of projective scoring categories, 57-59 validity of Separated-Rational measures, 54-55 see also Tests and scales Personnel administration tests on, 539 Personnel selection simulation of methodologies in, 520 Pharmacology see Psychopharmacology Phenobarbitone on hunger and thirst, 598 on learning and memory, 610 Phenothiazines on fear, 600-2 on learning and memory, therapeutic use of, 173 **Phosphatidylethanolamine** in visual excitation, 322 Photolysis problems of, 324 Photoreception mechanisms of bleaching, 323-25 Physiology social psychophysiology, 87-112 Physostigmine on learning and memory, 509 Picrotoxin on learning and memory, Pigeons instrumental learning experiments with, 369, 372 375, 377, 384-89, 394-95, 401 Pigs instrumental learning studies of, 399 Pilots selection and training of, 299 Planarians instrumental learning studies of, 385 Polydipsia schedule-induced, 606 Polygraph in social psychophysiological studies, 87-112 Porphy ropsins light-absorbing properties of, 328-29 Posture neurophysiology of postural mechanisms, 274

perceptual processes in

Prawns luminosity receptors of. 315 Prejudice and galvanic skin response, Primates psychotherapeutic findings from, 182 Problem solving language role in, 202-Progressive Matrices see Tests and scales Projective techniques validity studies of, 57-59 see also Tests and scales Psychological deficit in brain pathology, 133-46 adult, 135-40 child, 140-46 definition of, 113 in schizophrenia, 113-33 introduction to problems of, 113-17 theories of, 117-33 Psychology of men at work, 519-54 individual characteristics, 532-39 ability and personality factors, 532-34 motivational factors, 534-39 introduction to, 519-22 job satisfaction, 520 selection methodologies, 520-21 social aspects, 520 systems aspects, 521 variables in, 521-22 job content and context, 522-32 communications, 530 leadership, 527-29 occupational role, 526-27 rewards systems, 530-32 task characteristics, 522-26 overview of, 546-47 content criticism, 547 methodological criticism, 546-47 specific personnel management topics, 539-46 assessment, 542-43 employment of minority groups, 541-42 industrial training, 539-41 labor relations, 544-45

orientation of, 279

Race

research methods and techniques, 545-46 safety and accidents. 544 turnover, 543-44 Psychopharmacology, 595-628 conclusions, 615-16 drug-behavior interaction types, 615 drugs as reinforcers, 597-98. 605-7 exploratory behavior, 603fear, 599-603 hunger and thirst, 596-99 techniques of studying, individual reactions to drugs, 614-15 introduction to, 595-96 learning and memory, 607-12 post-trial administration of drugs, 610-12 pre-trial administration of drugs, 607-10 of recovery from brain injury, 576-78 chemical diaschisis, 577testing of new drugs, 612-13 Psychophy siology aging effects on, 246-50 to determine job compensation thresholds, 532 see also Social psychophysiology Psychoses spontaneous remissions after long-distance call. 167 Psychotherapeutic processes, 155-90 of brain-damaged children, 144-46 introduction to, 155-57 criticism, 156-57 methods, 156 trends, 155-56 methodological issues, 177assessment of outcome of therapy, 177 assessment of therapist effectiveness, 178 interpersonal disclosing and body accessibility, 178-79 overview and discussion of, 178 outcome, 179-81 assessment of, 73 reverse follow-up. 180

patient-therapist variables, 174-77 demographic characteristics of patients, 174group therapy of underachievers, 175 psychiatrist vs. psychologist traits, 177 types of hospital admissions, 175 techniques of therapy, 157-74 behavior therapy, 158combination of techniques, 162-63 community role in, 168crisis and suicide prevention, 169 do-it-yourself kit, 157. 168 experiential focusing, 165-66 family and interactional. 166-68 group therapy, 168-69 lay vs. professional therapists, 170-73 muscle relaxation, 157-58 social class aspects of, 167-69, 171 verbal behavior, 160 video feedback, 166 theoretical papers, 181-84 Punishment in instrumental learning, 394-96 definition, 394 Pyramidal tract effect of section of, 562-

0

Q-sort
for comparisons of personality across time, 15
of patients in group therapy,
176
in personality measurement,
84
Quinine
to test taste function,
596
R

Rabbits
instrumental learning studies of, 385, 396, 399,
403, 406
visual deprivation studies
of, 589

developmental studies of, 222-24 and personality. 6 Rats fear conditioning of, 507 instrumental learning experiments with, 369-410 psychopharmacological studies of, 603-6 study of brain functions in, 562, 565-68, 570-71, 573-83 Reaction time aging effects on, 248-49 in schizophrenia, 113-14, 132-33 Redintegration explanation of, 444 Reinforcement and children's learning. 208-9 drugs as, 597-98 in motivation, 496-98, 503partial, 380-85 Relocation adjustment of aged to, 255-56 Repetition and memory, 446-49 Repression-sensitization measure see Tests and scales Reserpine on fear, 600 Respiration infant to study audition, 193-94 Response sets measuring of, 70-72 in personality tests, 69-Retina anatomy of, 317 density changes in darkadapted, 331 early receptor potential of, 319-23 attempts to identify source of, 320-22 ionic mechanism of visual excitation, 322-23 significance of, 322 and state of visual pigment, 319-20 late receptor potential of, 319 luminosity and depolarizing potentials in, 314-15 multiple brain receptors for, 555

self-screening and metabolism

in receptors of, 330

visual sensitivity of, 308-9

Retinal structure and spectral properties of, 325-29 and visual excitation, 322 Retirement psychological effects of,

psychological effects of, 255 Retrieval see Memory and verbal

learning

amount of, 370-72 effects of delaying, 371, 377-78

effects of probability of, 379-85 partial reinforcement effect, 380-85 frequency of, 378-79

industrial systems of, 530-33, 536 and schizophrenic learning,

121-23 secondary

in learning experiments, 385-90

Rhodopsin and early receptor potential, 320-22

extraction procedures, 325, 329 mechanism of bleaching,

323-25 regeneration of as measure of sensitivity,

307-8 structure and spectral properties of, 325-29

Ribonucleic acid (RNA) and aging, 257 Rod and Frame Test see Tests and scales Rorschach Inkblot

see Tests and scales Rotating rooms

to study vestibular system, 276, 297-98

lotation general effects of, 297-98

habituation to, 298-99 thresholds for perception of, 274, 292-94, 296-97

8

Safety and accident prevention industrial research in, 544
Schiff base formation and visual excitation, 322-23, 325
Schizophrenia in children treatment of, 164 differential sensitivity to

sex in, 124
psychological deficit in,
113-33
affective sensitivity, 124-

associational disturbance, 126-27

general social censure, 121-23 Hullian-drive theories of,

118-19, 125-27 individual differences in,

127 interference, 131-33 loss of abstractness, 129-

30 loss of communication, 130-31

overgeneralization, 125-26

perceptual and cognitive capacity theories of, 119-20 perceptual deficit, 127-

29 socioemotional motivation

theories of, 118, 121-25 specific social censure,

123-24 theoretical approach to, 117-21 quantitative empirical stud-

ies of, 116
reinforcement vs. relationship therapy in, 160

ship therapy in, 160 stimulus generalization in, 115-16 Scopolamine

on fear, 600 on learning and memory, 609

on recovery from spreading depression, 577 Scrambled face

infant reaction to, 192-93, 197 Self-esteem

and work attitudes, 525, 533-34 Semicircular canals

forces involved in, 284 sensitivity to angular acceleration, 284-86, 294 stimulation of, 276 Sensation

aging effects on, 246-

Sensitivity, affective schizophrenic, 118 task conditions, 125 task control, 124-25

Sensitivity training of managers, 539-40 Sensory isolation

in step-function personality testing, 20

Sensory processing multiple control of in brain, 556-70

Septal emotionality description and manipulation

of, 567-68
Serotonin (5-hydroxytryptamine)
on recovery of brain function,
577

Sex

and personality, 6 social psychophysiological studies of, 93-94 Sex differences

adolescent, 227 in preschool children, 204-5 Sex hormones

and aging, 257 Sex-role

growth of styles of expression of, 12 Sexual response

changes in interest and desire, 24-25 effects of arousing stimuli

on physiological and behavioral variables, 19

matching stimuli to subject, 24 role of guilt in covering up

arousal, 23 Shadowing of speech stimuli, 343-47

physical stimulus characteristics, 345 and reaction time, 346 role of context in, 344

Shock and chemical diaschisis, 578

instrumental learning uses of, 392-94

Shuttlebox in avoidance learning, 402-5 408-9

5, 408-9 in fear conditioning, 506-

psychopharmacological uses of, 601, 603 Sibling status and personality, 6 Signal detection

analysis of, 468 multicomponent signals, 351-53

performance decrement, 356 with undefined observation

intervals, 357-58
estimation of hit and falsealarm probabilites, 357-

estimations of signalresponse time and inter-

T

Taste

response time distributions, 358 Simultaneous contrast in learning, 374-75 Situational stereotypy description of, 490 schizophrenic estimation of. 127 Skaters, figure vestibular studies of, 289-91 Skin multiple brain receptors for. see also Galvanic Skin Response Sleep aging effects on, 250 Smoking and taste threshold, 247 vestibular effects of, 285 Sneeze photic sneeze reflex, 192 Social behavior aging effects on, 250-56 Social censure schizophrenic reaction to, 118 general, 121-23 specific, 123-24 Social class developmental studies concerning, 222-24 Social desirability measurement of, 70-71 see also Tests and scales Social influence conceptualization of, 51 Socialization of preschool child, 204of school-age child, 219, Social learning and behavior change, 66 Social psychology definition of, 87 Social psychophysiology, 87-112 conclusions, 104-7 introduction to, 87-89 categories of patterned responses, 88 texts, journals, and handbooks, 88 methodology, 105 social dimensions of personality, 90-94 social interaction, 94-100 social stimuli, 89-90 socio-cultural differences, 100 - 2theoretical perspectives,

102-4

Social stimulus personality as, 3 Somesthesis redundant brain representation of, 559-60 Space exploration vestibular aspects of, 273, 275, 295 Space platforms, rotating simulation of, 276 Spatial orientation in flight vestibular role in, 273 human, 274, 295 Speech as stimulus in attention research, 340-48 Spreading depression to study brain function, 566-67, 577-80 State-trait theory extensions of, 63 Statistics vs. clinical prediction, 36-64 Step-function analyses of personality control problems in, 20 general problems in, 16-20 stressor factors, 20-22 Stickleback fish behavior measurements of luminosity with, 315 Stimulus-response language definitions and abbrevations in, 367-68 incentive motivation concept of, 492-93 cognitive influences on, 104-5 Strong Vocational Interest Blank see Tests and scales Strychnine on learning and memory. 611 on recovery of brain function, 577 Successive contrast in learning, 373-74, 377 Sucking infant operant learning in, 195to study audition, 195 Suicide and aging, 251, 256 Suppression ratio description of, 399 Sweat print techniques of. 105

aging effects on, 247 Taxonomy in personality measurement. 64-65 of personality traits, 8, 13-14 Taylor's Manifest Anxiety Scale see Manifest Anxiety Scale under Tests and scales Teenager see Adolescent Telemetry psychophysiological use of, 105 Temperature and vision, 329-30 Tests and scales Aphasia Screening to test brain damage, 137 Army Alpha aging effects on, 244 Army General Classification Test - Timed Block Counting to assess brain damage, 139 **Auditory Inception Test** to assess psychological deficit, 136 Barany test to study vestibular system. 275, 286 Bender-Gestalt to assess brain damage, 137, 143 validity of, 58 Blacky Pictures validity of, 58 **Block Rotation Task** to assess brain damage, 135 Breadth of Association Test schizophrenic results on, 125 **Buss Aggression Machine** method variance study with, 60 step-function testing with, 25 California Psychological Inventory validity studies of, 58 Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale black children's score on, 218 Child's Report of Parent Behavior Inventory Walloon compared to American children, 226 continuous-clock test of vigilance, 360

Design Reproduction Test to assess brain damage, 135, 139 dimensional analyses of.

dimensional analyses of,

Edwards Personal Preference Schedule (EPPS) validity studies of, 53 Embedded Figures Test dimensional analyses of, 8

validity studies of, 54 Epstein Overinclusion Test schizophrenic results on, 125

Exercise Compensation to study salary attitudes, 532

Face-Hand Test to assess brain damage, 143

free response procedures validity of, 59 Ghiselli Self-Description

Inventory interaction between ability and motivation in, 533-

to study task performance

variables, 525 Gough's Adjective Check List

to study intelligencecreativity, 34

Graham-Kendall Memory for Designs Test to assess brain damage, 137-38

Greek Cross to assess brain damage, 137

Halstead Category Test to assess brain damage,

Halstead Test Battery to assess brain damage, 136, 140

Holtzman Inkblot Technique validity of, 58 Hooper Visual Organization

Hooper Visual Organization Test age comparisons, 249

House-Tree-Person to assess brain damage, 139

human figure drawings validity of, 58 Index of Schizophrenic

Thinking schizophrenic results on, 126

Insolence Scale in studies of aggression,

Internal vs. External Control scale, 51-52 Job Description Index variables in, 521 jump-clock test in vigilance research, 355, 360

Leader Opinion Questionnaire correlational analysis of,

528-29 Least Preferred Co-worker measure

in leadership studies, 527-28 variables in, 521

Management Grid development and uses of, 529, 540

Manifest Anxiety Scale (Taylor's) dimensional analyses of,

8-9
and galvanic skin response,

17 validity studies of, 53 Marble Board

to assess brain damage,

Marlowe-Crowne Social Desirability Scale in testing validity of personality studies, 52

Maudsley Personality Inventory psychophysiological cor-

relate of, 91 Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI) to assess brain damage,

139-40 dimensional analyses of, 8-9

response sets in, 70 to study aged, 252 to study intelligencecreativity, 34

taxonomic studies of, 64-

therapists' scores on, 176 validity studies of, 55-

56 Multiple Choice Proverbs

Test to assess brain damage, 136-37

Orientation Inventory
review of experience with,

paired-comparison job classification different approaches to

scaling, 523
Porter's Need Deficiency
Methodology
variables in, 521

Progessive Matrices aging effects on, 244 to assess brain damage, 139

Purdue Pegboard to assess brain damage, 138, 143

138, 143 Pursuit Rotor

to assess brain damage, 138

Repression-sensitization measure (Byrne's) dimensional analyses of,

validity of, 56 Rod and Frame test dimensional analysis of, B

neurotics' performance on, 175

Rorschach

to assess brain damage, 135 to study aging, 252

Rorschach Prognostic Rating Scale validity studies of, 57-

validity studies of, 57-59 variables in, 61

Rotter's locus of control of reinforcements scale,

Scholastic Aptitude Tests and creativity prediction, 31

Sensation Seeking Scale development of, 52 Sound-Touch Test to assess brain damage,

143 Spiral Visual Aftereffect Test (SVAT)

to assess brain damage, 138, 140 Step-function, 16-26

Step-function, 16-26 Strong Vocational Interest Blank

correlation of accident proneness data from, 544

for creativity-intelligence studies, 34

Stroop Color Word Interference Test schizophrenic results on,

122 Terman Concept Mastery Test

to study creativity-intelligence, 34

Thematic Apperception Test (TAT)

industrial uses of, 534 validity studies of, 53,

variables in, 61

Trailmaking to assess brain damage, 136, 138

Vineland Social Maturity schizophrenic estimation of, Scale 127 and brain damage, 144 therapeutic manipulation of, Visual Designs Tests 158 to assess brain damage, TRACCOM 144 discussion of, 179 Visual Retention Test Training to assess brain damage, after brain injury parameters of, 580-83 135, 139 Wechsler Adult Intelligence before brain injury, 570-Scale (WAIS) 71 aging effects on perform-Transvestism ance, 244 treatment of, 159 to assess brain damage, **Tranylcypromine** 136-37, 140 excretion of, 615 differentiating quality of bis-Trifluoroethyl-ether wholes, 58 on learning, 612 Wechsler-Bellevue Triton aging effects on, 244to extract rhodopsin, 329 45 to assess brain damage. Turtles 136 instrumental learning by, Wechsler-Bellevue Digit 384 Symbol Substitution Test anxiety in, 21 U schizophrenic results on, 133 Wechsler Intelligence Scale on learning and memory, for Children 609 to assess brain damage, Urine 144-45 pH of Welsh Figure Preference and drug excretion, 615 Test to study creativity-intelligence, 34 Williams Memory Scale Vertigo vestibular aspects of, 274, to assess brain damage, 135 295-96 Tetrabenazine Vestibular system, 273reversal of depression by, 306 613 anatomy of, 274 Tetraethylammonium effects of stimulation of an on learning and memory. efficiency of man in mo-609 tion, 294-99 Thematic Apperception Test Coriolis acceleration during rotation, 296-97 see Tests and scales orientation and disorienta-Therapy tion in flight, 295 see Psychotherapeutic procеввев vestibular-visual interac-Thiopentone tion, 295-96 on learning and memory, introduction to, 273-74 methods of investigation, 610 Thirst 275-78 as motivation, 369stimulation by angular acceleration, 275-77 70 psychopharmacological studstimulation by linear accelies of, 596-99 eration, 277-78 Threat recent reviews of, 274direct vs. vicarious, 91 75 Thumb sucking response to angular acceleration, 284-94 and anxiety, 218 Tilt duration of primary effects,

286-87

effects of linear accelera-

lar acceleration, 292

perception of rotation in

tion on response to angu-

perception of, 283

and memory, 463-65

and recovery from brain injury, 583-84

Time

changing linear force field, 292-94 prolonged stimulationadaptation, 287-89 repetitive stimulationhabituation, 289-92 response decline in vestibular system, 287 sensitivity of semicircular canals, 284-86 response to linear acceleration, 278-84 orientation to postural vertical, 278-79 visual vertical during body tilt. 279-81 visual vertical during centripetal acceleration, 281-Vigilance aging effects on, 247 theories of performance decrement, 355 arguments against, 358-60 arguments for, 360 discussion, 360-61 interpretation, 361-62 see also Attention, substained Vision acuity vestibular-visual interaction, 295-96 aging effects on, 246-47 discrimination in children, 216-17 early visual deprivation, 569-70 in infants, 192-93 as modality of memory, 459-60 molecular aspects of, 323 redundant brain representation of processes of, 556-59 Visual pigments and early receptor potential, 319-20 in situ, 329-31 structure and spectral properties of, 325-29 Visual sensitivity, 307-38 adaptation, 307-12 lateral effects in, 309-10 mechanisms of, 307-9 rods and cones in, 310subjective relationships in dark adaptation, 311-12 anatomy, 317

electroretinogram, 317-

evoked potentials, 318-19

14

15

SUBJECT INDEX

subjective brightness, 315-

photoreception, 323-25 mechanism of bleaching, 323-25 pupil, 316-17 receptor potentials, 319-23 early, 319-22 ionic mechanism of visual excitation, 322-23 late, 319 spectral luminosity, 313-15 in humans, 313-

in other species, 314-

structure and spectral prop-

erties of visual pigments,

lateral effects, 312-13

trends, textbooks, and Nobel Prize, 307 visual pigments in situ, 329-31 Vitamin A deficiency and visual sensitivity, 308

325-29

16

Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale see Tests and scales Wechsler-Bellevue see Tests and scales Wechsler Intelligence Scale

for Children

see Tests and scales Words psychophysical studies of, 89 Work see Job; and Psychology of men at work Work phobia treatment of, 172

x

X ray conditioning use of, 400

 \mathbf{z}

Zarontin see Ethosuximide

